



→ People ~~are not~~ helping each other's during disasters.

(Should)

→ What do you think of the meaning? Is it positive?

→ How can we turn it to positive? ⇒ include the Modals

⇒ you shouldn't Panic when an earthquake occurs.

⇒ If I were you, I wouldn't Panic when an earthquake occurs.

Asking and expressing advice

- When you ask for advice, make sure you explain what the problem is before or after asking for advice. *Since- لأن / because*
I 'm deeply worried about earthquakes. Can I ask for advice?
- When asking for advice, use one of the following expressions.
Can I ask for your advice/opinion about ...? / Do you think I/we should ...?
What do you think I should/lought to do ?
I'm thinking of What's your opinion?

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منصة التعليم الإلكتروني



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصص مباشرة

1

حصص مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



Should-had-better-ought-to are used to express strong advices or recommendation and function the same as the modal verbs (they must be followed by a stem).

Affirmative form	Negative form	Interrogative form
Should	Should not	Should (I) ... ?
Had better / <i>'d better</i>	Had better not	/
Ought to	Ought not to	/

Note: We can also use had better instead of these expressions:

- It is advisable (that),
- It is advised (that)
- It is recommended (that),
- It would be advisable (that)-
- It is beneficial
- It's a good a thing
- I feel
- I believe
- If I were you, I would

at the beginning

+

+ stem

*- Make Sure + to + stem
+ S + stem*

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EXAMPLE:

→ I'm worry about the coming earthquake. What should I do during such catastrophes?

→ You had better not panic and stay calm.

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Task: Rewrite sentence b so that it means the same as sentence a

1. "In the event of a crisis, you ought to prioritize your safety first and foremost."

2. In the event of crisis, you had better prioritize your safety...

3. ~~"Ensure~~ you familiarize yourself with emergency exits and evacuation routes in advance."

4. You should familiarize yourself...

5. ~~It would be advisable to~~ stay informed about potential hazards and regularly review disaster preparedness plans."

6. People ought to stay informed about...

7. I believe that it is beneficial to stock up on essential supplies such as water, non-perishable food, and medical supplies to sustain you during emergencies."

8. We ought to stock up on essential

if we were to stock up on...

9. We ~~need~~ to establish a communication plan with your loved ones so you can stay connected during times of crisis."

10. We Should establish

11. "If authorities issue evacuation orders, you have to follow them promptly and without hesitation.

12. If authorities issue evacuation orders... you had better follow

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→ Write a short announcement advertising the precautions that people should take before, during and after an earthquake.

Announcement

1- Title ⇒ must be Precise and Concise.

2- Greeting / Dear Citizens,

3- Intro ⇒ Set the object of your announcement

4- First ⇒ ideas

5- Closing.

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Before an earthquake

- Have an earthquake survival kit at hand.
- Know how to turn off gas, water and electricity.
- Plan emergency procedures.
- Make plans to keep your family together.
- Know emergency telephone numbers (doctor, hospital...).
- Do not anchor objects like bookcases and kitchen units to walls.
- Do not place objects over beds.

During an Earthquake:

- Drop to the ground, take cover under sturdy furniture, and hold on until shaking stops.
- Stay indoors and away from windows, glass, and exterior walls.
- If outside, move to an open area away from buildings, trees, and power lines.
- If driving, pull over to a safe spot, avoiding overpasses and bridges.

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After an Earthquake:

- Check for injuries and administer first aid as necessary.
- Assess your surroundings for hazards such as gas leaks, fires, or structural damage.
- Listen to local authorities for updates and follow evacuation orders if necessary.
- Avoid using elevators and be cautious of aftershocks.

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- Safety Measures during Earthquakes

Dear Citizens,

As we know, our country is situated in a zone exposed to disasters, especially Earthquakes and since we can't do nothing about their occurrence we should follow the following measures to Reduce the Potential effects

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to start with, before the earthquake,
we should have survival kits at hand
as well as planning emergency procedures.
Also, if I were you, I would make a plan
to keep my family together, while also I
would save the emergency telephone numbers.
after that, during the disaster, make sure you
stay indoors and away from windows, glass and walls.

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In the Same vein, if you are outside, you ought to move to an open area away from buildings, Trees and Power lines. Finally, after the shaking, you'd better check the injuries and provide them with the necessary first aid. Without forgetting to check the gas leaks, fires or structural damage. Overall, I wish you would follow these measures to lower the Damage.

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