

REPORTED SPEECH

died

indirect

reporting verb

Tenses

Time expressions

a- « I live in the city center » he says

a- He says that he lives in the city center.

a- « I live in the city center » he said

b- He said that he lived in the city center.

a- They said: « we are facing natural disasters »

b- They declared that they were facing Natural disasters

a- « the government made camps for refugees » the journalist said

b- The journalist confirmed that the gov had made camps for...

a- « we have helped refugees in last month disasters » the Red Crescent declared

b- The Red Crescent declared that they had helped refugees in the previous month.

a- « we will shelter all the victims » they said

b- They said that they would shelter all the victims.

a- « help others during disasters and need » my father advised me

b- My father advised me to help others during disasters.

دروسكم

منصة التعليم الإلكتروني

ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصة مباشرة

1

حصة مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



a- "What would you do if an earthquake occurs?" the teacher asked the students

b- He asked them what they would do if an earthquake occurred.

4 a- "Have you watched the last floods in Jijel?" Sami asked me

b- My friend asked me if I had watched the previous floods in "

a- ~~"Let's have dinner at home instead of going out"~~ Ann suggested.

b- Ann suggested to have dinner at home instead of going outside.

a- "How about giving money to them?" She asked

b- She confessed to give money to them.

Question form → form of answering

Wh + aux + Subj + V

aux + Sub + V?

S + (U)

"if"

حصة مباشرة

1

حصة مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك





ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصص مباشرة

1

حصص مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



Direct Speech	Indirect Speech
Tenses	
Past Simple He said: "I started a new job"	Past Perfect He said that he had started a new job.
Past Continuous She said: "I was writing a poem"	Past Perfect Continuous She said that she had been writing a poem.
Past Perfect He said: "I had not received the letter"	Past Perfect She said that she had not received the letter.
Present Simple Davis said: "I love my parents"	Past Simple David said that he loved his parents.
Present Continuous She said: "They are enjoying the party"	Past continuous She said that they were enjoying the party.
Present Perfect He said: "We have won the game"	Past Perfect He said that they had won the game.
Future Simple They said: "We will not waste much time"	Would They said that they would not waste much time.
Future Continuous He said: "I will be waiting for you"	Would be He said that he would be waiting for me.
Future Perfect She said: "I will have cleaned the room by 9 pm"	Would have She said that she would have cleaned the room by 9 pm.
Orders	
The policeman said: "put on your seatbelt now"	The policeman ordered us to put on our seatbelt then
The doctor said: "Don't smoke again"	The doctor instructed him not to smoke again
Questions	
Yes/ no Questions: She asked: "Do you have a computer in your home?"	reporting verb+ whether/if+ subject+ verb+ ... she asked if I had a computer in my home
Wh Questions: He asked: "What are you doing here?"	reporting verb+ question word+ subject+ verb+ ... He asked what I was doing there

<i>Modals</i>	
Must / have to He said: "You must go now"	Had to He said that I had to go then
Can He said: "I can play guitar very well"	Could He said that he could play guitar very well
May They said: "We may leave to Paris tomorrow"	Might They said that they might leave to Paris the next day
<i>Pronouns</i>	
I	He / She
You	I / You / He / She / We / They
We	They
My	His / Her
Your	My / Our / Yours - his - her
Our	Their
Me	Him / Her
Us	Them
<i>Adverbs of Place and Time</i>	
Here	There
This	That
These	Those
Yesterday	The day before
Today	That day
Tomorrow	The next day
Now	Then
Last week, month, year	The previous week, month, year
Next week, month, year	The following week, month, year

حصة مباشرة

1

حصة مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



Task 1 : rewrite sentence "b" so it means the same as sentence "a"

STATEMENTS

1. a- "I don't know what she is doing", said he.
b- He said that he didn't know what she was doing.
2. a- "I can't bear seeing the homeless suffering", she confessed.
b- She confessed that she couldn't bear seeing the homeless suffering.
3. a- He said : "we have to check the injured and provide them with first aid".
b- He said that they had to check the injured and provide them with first aid.
4. a- "Many charities sent money to help the victims", she said
b- My friend told me that many charities had sent money to help the victims.
5. a- "I stole her bag", admitted she.
b- She admitted that she had stolen her bag.
6. a- "I can't believe what is happening in the world" Paul told me.
b- Paul told me that he couldn't know what was happening in the world.
7. a- She said: "this is my book but this one is not mine".
b- She said that that was her book but that one wasn't hers.

حصة مباشرة

1

حصة مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



QUESTIONS

1-a "Are you leaving tomorrow?" He asked her.

b- He asked her... if she was leaving the next day

2-a "Can you donate some useful items?" my brother asked me.

b- My brother asked me if I could donate

3-a "Do you watch reports?" he asked

b- He asked if I watched reports

4-a "When did the tsunami hit?" my flat mate asked.

b- My flat mate asked when the tsunami had hit

5-a "Where are the refugees?" Ann wanted to know.

b- Ann wanted to know where the refugees were

6-a "Did you experience an emergency situation?" I said to Joe.

I said to Joe if he had experienced an emergency situation

دروسكم

منصة التعليم الإلكتروني

ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصة مباشرة

1

حصة مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



COMMANDS/ SUGGESTIONS/OFFERS

1. a- "Wait outside. I'll tell you when to come in", he told the boys.
b- He told the boys.....
2. a- "We could go to visit the camp", she suggested.
b- She suggested.....
3. a- She told us : "Don't leave the orphans alone".
b- She told us.....

دروسكم
منصة التعليم الإلكتروني

دروسكم
منصة التعليم الإلكتروني

ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



دروسكم
منصة التعليم الإلكتروني



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك

