

2. Read the dialogue and work on the questions in pairs

Parent: Come here, son. What happened between you and Adem yesterday? You **must** tell me the truth.

Son: I had a verbal fight with him, dad. I pushed him for fun, but he took it seriously. He **should have been** more tolerant; we do that most of the time.

Parent: You **shouldn't have done** that; he **must be** mad at you now. I always remind that you **mustn't** behave badly with others.

Son: I know, dad. I will visit him this evening to beg his pardon, you **don't have to** worry about this.

- How **did** the conflict between the two friends happen? *when the son pushed him first*
- What are the words in **red** and **purple**? What are they used for? What is the difference between them?
- Do you know any alternatives?
- What do the expressions in **green** express?

a apology

They express obligation and prohibition, and absence of obligation.

حصة مباشرة

1

حصة مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



Modal Verbs

Modal verbs are used to add different kinds of meaning to a sentence.

1. To express obligation, we use 'must / have to'

E.g: You must respect others' opinions and beliefs.

have to

2. To express prohibition, we use 'mustn't'

E.g: Countries mustn't impose their philosophies on others.

3. To express absence of obligation, we use 'don't have to'

E.g: UN members states don't have to donate a lot of money.

4. To express deduction, we use 'must be / have + adj / noun'

E.g: He must be angry; he had a dispute with everyone.

E.g: She must have the courage; it was a brave decision.

The verb without
Stem = قتا St =
The dirty invaders
attack the hospital
3 days before the
Palestinians. Must
be angry now.

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ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

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Apology and Criticism

To *apologize* for something bad we did / said, or to *criticize* something others did / said, we may use two forms:

Should have + p.p / Shouldn't have + p.p

E.g: I *should have taken* your advice; I *shouldn't have cheated*.



Apology

Criticism



E.g: Russia *shouldn't have invaded* Ukraine; they *should have thought* about the lives of citizens.

Note: It is possible to criticize our own behavior.

Stem + ed ⇒ Regular
3rd column ⇒ Irregular verbs
Tolerance

I'm sorry,
I shouldn't have said
This.

Practice

Task 1: Match sentences in column A with appropriate one in column B

Column A	Column B
1-They shouldn't have resorted to violence;	a-to be able to perform their duties efficiently.
2-Humanitarian associations should have been	b-more active in the current disasters.
3-Peacekeepers must undergo a strict training	c-it puts people's lives under threat.
4-I broke my neighbor's window last night,	d-it is a non-profit organisation.
5-You don't have to pay any <u>fees</u> here,	e-he must be furious right now.

1 - c
2 - b
3 - a
4 - c
5 - d

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Task 2: 1. Complete the following dialogues using the word between brackets

(Must / have to)

A: What is the best thing for countries to do to promote peace?

B:

(Shouldn't have)

A: Russia invaded Ukraine without prior notice, what do you think?

B:

(Should have)

A: France refused to apologize for its war crimes towards Algerians.

B:



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(Must be / must have)

A: The president did not speak to the press for a long time, what do you think happened?

B:

(mustn't)

A: Would it be okay to use fake signatures to become a president?

B:

(don't have to)

A: Is it obligatory to be a diplomat to advocate for peace?

B:

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5. Supply *must*, *mustn't* and *don't need to* in the following sentences.

- a) We do our duties.
- b) He have taken sleeping pills. He didn't wake up till lunch time.
- c) I take any tests. The course is for fun.
- d) We take an umbrella. The weather is nice.
- e) You go to the bank today. You don't have any money.
- f) The employee be late for the meeting.

3. Rewrite sentence (b) so that it means the same as sentence (a). (2pts)

2/ a) It's obligatory to make peace in the world.

b) We

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