

Past simple

The Use :

It is used to express a completed action in the past at unspecific point of time.

Yesterday, I (play) football.

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منصة التعليم الإلكتروني

ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك

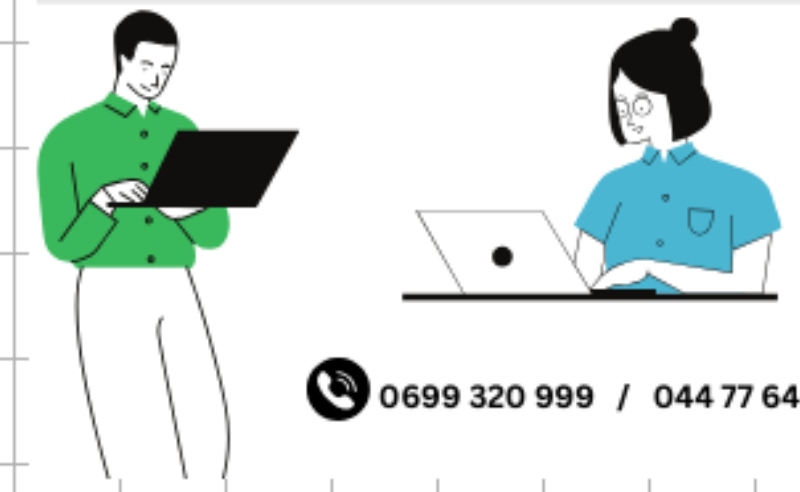


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دورات مكثفة 3



Affirmative form :

Structure : Subject+ stem+ed === Regular verbs

2nd column for irregular verbs

Ex: I **watched** a wonderful movie about space, **yesterday**.

___ I **went** to school **last week**.

(g^0)

Negative form:

Structure: Subject+ aux to do (in the past) + not+ stem

Or we can say: subject+ didn't+ stem

Example: I **didn't sleep** early yesterday because I was watching a wonderful movie.

to read read read
to fight fought fought
to go went gone

Infinitive	Simple past	Past participle		Infinitive	Past simpl	Past participle	
1st	2nd	3rd		1st	2nd	3rd	
To cost	Cost	Cost	يُكلف	To bring	Brought	Brought	يُجلب
To cut	Cut	Cut	يُقطع	To buy	Bought	Bought	يُشترى
To hit	Hit	Hit	يُضرب	To catch	Caught	Caught	يُمسك
To hurt	Hurt	Hurt	يؤذي	To fight	Fought	Fought	يُقاوم
To read	Read	Read	يقرأ				
To put	Put	Put	يضع	To teach	Taught	Taught	يُعلم
To burn	Burnt	Burnt	يُحرق	To think	Thought	Thought	يُفكر
To feed	Fed	Fed	يُغذي	To be	Was/were	Been	يُكون
To feel	Felt	Felt	يُشعر	To break	Broke	Broken	يُكسر
To find	Found	Found	يُجد	To choose	Chose	Chosen	يُختار
To get	Got	Got	يُحصل	To drive	Drove	Driven	يُقود
To have	Had	Had	يملك	To eat	Ate	Eaten	يأكل
To hear	Heard	Heard	يُسمع	To fall	Fell	Fallen	يُسقط
To hold	Held	Held	يحمل	To give	Gave	Given	يُعطي
To keep	Kept	Kept	يُحفظ	To see	Saw	Seen	يُرى
To learn	Learnt	Learnt	يُتعلم	To take	Took	Taken	يأخذ
To leave	Left	Left	يُترك	To write	Wrote	Written	يُكتب
To lend	Lent	Lent	يُعير	To speak	Spoke	Spoken	يُتكلم
To lose	Lost	Lost	يُفقد	To begin	Began	Begun	يُبدأ
To make	Made	Made	يُصنع	To drink	Drank	Drunk	يُشرب
To meet	Met	Met	يُلتقي	To ring	Rang	Rung	يُنق
To pay	Paid	Paid	يُدفع	To sing	Sang	Sung	يُغني
To say	Said	Said	يُقول	To swim	Swam	Swum	يُسبح
To sell	Sold	Sold	يُبيع	To tear	Tore	Torn	يُمزق
To sit	Sat	Sat	يُجلس	To wear	Wore	Worn	يُلبس
To sleep	Slept	Slept	يُنام	To do	Did	Done	يُفعل
To spend	Spent	Spent	يُنفق	To go	Went	Gone	يُذهب
To stand	Stood	Stood	يُقوم	to grow	Grew	Grown	يُنمو
To tell	Told	Told	يُقول	to know	Knew	Known	يُعلم
To win	Won	Won	يُربح	To throw	Threw	Thrown	يُرمي
To become	Became	Become	يُصبح	To come	Came	Come	يُعود
To run	Ran	Run	يُجري	To sink	Sank	Sunk	يُغرق



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Past continuous

The Use :

It is used to express an action in **the past at specific point of time**

time

Yesterday morning

Last Saturday at 09:00am

action

interruption

When / While

حصص مباشرة

1

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← Affirmative form :

Was . Were

Structure : Subject+ Aux to be (in the past) + stem+ing

Ex: Yesterday's night, I was preparing my homework.

I was preparing my homework when my father came.

→ Negative form:

Structure: Subject+ aux to be (in the past) + not+ stem+ing

Example: I wasn't sleeping when you called.

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Task 01: spot the mistake and correct it.

- 1- Ancient people builled great empires.
- 2-
- 3- In ancient time, people relyed of agriculture a lot.
- 4-
- 5- Rivers was attractive locations for the first civilizations due to several reasons.
- 6-
- 7- Yesterday, I didn't slept early.
- 8-

built

relied

were

I didn't sleep

built built built
relied = راعى

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Task 2: put the verbs between brackets in the past simple or past continuous.

- 1- In 2019, people (suffer) *suffered* from the pandemic of Covid-19
- 2- I (to eat) *was eating* my dinner when my father came.
- 3- Yesterday, I (not to sleep) *didn't sleep* because there was a wedding party in our street.
- 4- The Greek civilization (emerge) *emerged* about 4000 years ago.
- 5- In ancient time, The Egyptians (create) *created* a system of writing which was called the Hieroglyphics.

حصص مباشرة

1

حصص مسجلة

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Task 03: **classify the following verbs in the table below**

Clean- write- study- listen- speak- read- buy- come- go- find- make- play- try- fall- teach- know- construct- build- start- ask- take- wake- suffer- cut- hurt- sell- become- answer- give

Regular verb	Irregular verbs	Past form
clean study listen	write speak read buy come go find make	cleaned wrote studied listened spoke read bought came went found made



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Task 03: **classify the following verbs in the table below**

Clean- write- study- listen- speak- read- buy- come- go-find-make-play- try-fall-teach-
know-construct- build-start-ask-take-wake-suffer-cut- hurt-sell-become- answer- give

Regular verb	Irregular verbs	Past form
<p>play</p> <p>try</p> <p>construct</p> <p>start</p> <p>ask</p>	<p>fall</p> <p>teach</p> <p>know</p> <p>build</p> <p>take</p>	<p>played</p> <p>tried</p> <p>fell</p> <p>taught</p> <p>knew</p> <p>constructed</p> <p>built</p> <p>started</p> <p>asked</p> <p>took</p>

Task 03: **classify the following verbs in the table below**

Clean- write- study- listen- speak- read- buy- come- go- find- make- play- try- fall- teach-
know- construct- build- start- ask- take- wake- suffer- cut- hurt- sell- become- answer- give

Regular verb	Irregular verbs	Past form
suffer	wake	wake
	cut	suffered
	hurt	cut
	sell	hurt
	become	sold
answer	give	became
		answered
		gave