

x Pronoun  
x Tenses  
x adv of P/IC  
Reported speech → direct reporting verb.  
→ indirect

a- « I live in the city center » he says

a- He says that he lives in the city center. → he  
→ she

a- "I live in the city center" he said

b- He said that he lived in the city center.

a- They said: " we are facing natural disasters" &

b- They declared that they were facing natural we  
they

a- " the government made camps for refuges" the journalist said

b- The journalist confirmed that the government had made ...

a- " we have helped refugees in last month disasters" the Red Crescent declared

b- The Red Crescent  
declared that they had helped refugees the previous

a- " we will shelter all the victims" they said

b- They said that they would shelter all the victims

a- " help others during disasters and need" my father advised me

b- My father advised me to help others during disasters and need.

1

3

c

حصص مباشرة 1

حصص مسجلة 2

دورات مكثفة 3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



a- "What would you do if an earthquake occurs?" the teacher asked the students

b- He asked them what they would do if an earthquake occurred.

a- "Have you watched the last floods in Jijel?" Sami asked me

b- My friend asked me if I had watched the previous .....

a- "Let's have dinner at home instead of going out" Ann suggested.

b- Ann suggested to have dinner .....

you → I - you - he - she - we - they  
me you him her us them

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

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### Present simple

She said, "It's cold."

### Present continuous

She said, "I'm teaching English online."

### Present perfect

She said, "I've been on the web since 1999."

### Past simple

She said, "I taught online yesterday."

### The Question form:

He asked: "what are you looking at?"

### Auxiliary questions :

He asked: «did you write the lessons?"

### Past simple

She said it was cold.

### Past continuous

She said she was teaching English online.

### Past perfect

She said she had been on the web since 1999.

### Past perfect

She said she had taught online yesterday.

### The form of answering

He asked me what I was looking at.

He asked him If he had written the lessons.

دروسكم  
منصة التعليم الإلكتروني



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصص مباشرة

1

حصص مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



order → to + Stem  
not + to + Stem

Modal verb forms also sometimes change:

Direct speech	Indirect speech
<b>Will</b> She said, "I'll teach English online tomorrow."	<b>Would</b> She said she would teach English online tomorrow.
<b>Can</b> She said, "I can teach English online."	<b>Could</b> She said she could teach English online.
<b>Must</b> She said, "I must have a computer to teach English online."	<b>Had to</b> She said she had to have a computer to teach English online.
<b>Shall</b> She said, "What shall we learn today?"	<b>Should</b> She asked what we should learn today.
<b>May</b> She said, "May I open a new browser?"	<b>Might</b> She asked if she might open a new browser.

حصى مباشرة

1

حصى مسجلة

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**Time Change:** If the reported sentence contains an expression of time, you must change it to fit in with the time reporting.

Expressions of time if reported on a different day	
this (evening)	that (evening)
today	yesterday ...
these (days)	those (days)
now	then
(a week) ago	(a week) before
last weekend	the weekend before last / the previous week..
here	there
next (week)	the following (week)
Tomorrow	The next/ following day

Yesterday → the previous day.

حصص مباشرة

1

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2

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أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك





**Task: Rewrite sentence b so that it means the same as sentence a**

a- "Every parent has the responsibility to help teachers." He says

b- He says that

*every parent has*

a- "They will appoint private tutors to students because they are bad at reading bac" he said

b- He said that. *They would appoint*

*they were bad at reading*

a- "Some athletes are taking daily doses of steroids." The journalist sais

b- The journalist declared that .....

a- "Have athletes encountered any pressure?" the journalist said (bac 2012)

b- The journalist asked .....

a- Parents must focus on positive things." Gary said (bac 2012)

b- Gary said that .....

c- Did you do your homework?" The teacher asked Sami

d- The teacher wanted to know if.....

حصص مباشرة

1

حصص مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

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