

Let's read the following sentence and try to indicate the relation between them:

Meriem<sup>A</sup> is obese. She eats<sup>C</sup> junk food. (Dueto)

- How can we link between the following pairs?

Dueto eating junk food, Meriem is obese.

حصص مباشرة

1

حصص مسجلة

2

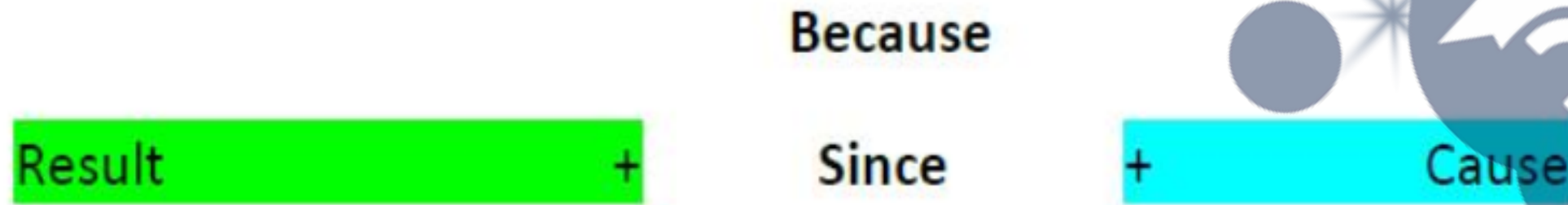
دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



- We can link using whether the connectors of cause or result.
- To express cause we can use the following conjunctions:



R

Ex: Meriem is obese **because** she eats junk food.

As

Since

As

Be Cause Meriem eats junk food, She is obese.

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ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

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Also, we can express cause through using the following conjunction:

Because of

Due to

Owing to

+

Noun/ Noun phrase → Noun

Gerund

Stemming

article + adj + S. noun  
a - an - The

Adj + Plural noun.

For example: **Because of** the junk food, Meriem is obese

**Because of** eating junk food, Meriem is obese

Meriem is obese **because of** eating junk food

Meriem is obese **because of** the junk food

**N.B:** because, since, as, because of, due to, owing to work interchangeably and they can be placed at the beginning or at the middle as long as they are linked with the cause.

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دورات مكثفة

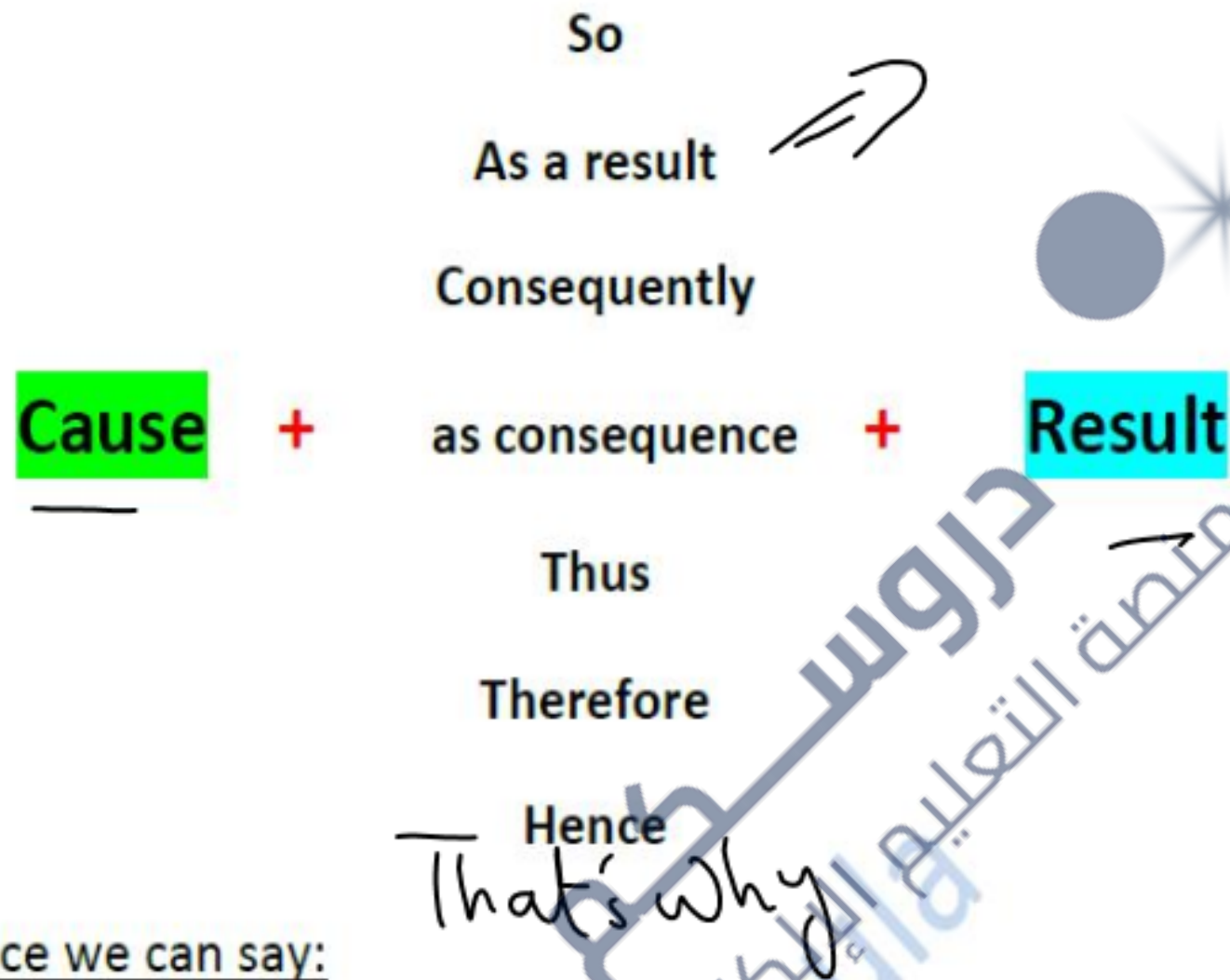
3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



a fast food represent, ~~such~~ a real  
Threat ~~that~~ we must aware people  
about its consequences. (Because of)  
fast food / / / / / a real threat, thus  
we must aware people / / / / /  
Because of representing a real threat, we must  
aware people about fast food's consequences

Now to express result we can use the following conjunction:



For instance we can say:

Meriem eats junk food, **therefore** she is obese.

**N.B:** So, as a result, as consequence, consequently, thus; hence and therefore work interchangeably, and they are always placed at the middle of the sentence.

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G-He can't drive the car. He always goes to work by bus. (As a result) (As)

h- ..... As a result

As he can't drive the car, he always goes to work by bus.  
Children become obese because they consume a lot of fast food. (bac 2017)  
Because of consuming a lot of fast food, children become obese.

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