

ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

الجلسات مباشرة

1

الجلسات المسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



1st action = Past Perfect
2nd action = Past Simple

(after) I did my homework. I slept
After I had done the homework [] Slept

(before) How many actions do we have here?

How can we link between them?

After / as soon as / When / While + Past Perfect + Past Simple
+ Past Perfect + Rad (PP)

before + Past Simple + Past Perfect
Middle <= until

Time Conjunctions: After/as soon as/ when/while/ Before/ until

After/as soon as/when/while + Past Perfect+past simple

Past Simple+ after/as soon as/when/ while + Past Perfect

*After/ as soon as/ when/ while can be at the beginning of the sentence as well as at the middle, the most important thing is that they must be linked with the first action "Past perfect"

Example: -After I had finished my homework, I slept. Or

- I slept, After I had finished my homework.

Mr.H Boukezoula

after (Phenomenon) Phoenician city had built great empire, They collapsed

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Before+ Past Simple+past perfect

Past perfect+ before/until+past simple

*Before can be at the beginning of the sentence as well as at the middle, the most important Thing is that it must be linked with the second action “past simple”

Example: -I had finished on my homework **before** I slept. Or

-**Before** I slept, I **had finished** my homework.

After

a - As ~~soon as~~ ^{After} I ~~had left~~ home, My Dad came

b. Before my dad ~~came~~ I ~~had left~~ home

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End



Past Simple + Until + Past Perfect

Past perfect + Until + Past simple

NB: "Until" can be only at the middle of the sentence.

Example: I **had worked** on my homework until I **felt** tired.

1st

Negative form of Past + Until + Past Perfect

didn't + Stem

النحو العربي

Task: Join the pairs of sentences using the connectors given. Make the necessary changes.

1. a. the Inca (establish) a great civilization.

- b. it (collapse) in the mid-15th century.

• The inca ~~had established~~, ^(Before) ~~before it collapsed~~

2. a. the bodies (to be) buried.

- b. They (to be) mummified. ^(before)

• ~~before the bodies were buried, they had been~~ ^(Before)

3. a. Thousands of Carthaginians (escape) to Numidia.

- b. Carthage (to be) destroyed. ^(After)

After Carthage had been destroyed, thousands of Carthaginians escaped to Numidia.

اللقاء 1

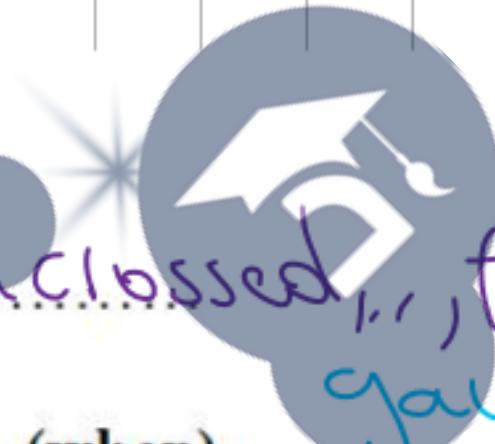
اللقاء 2

دورات مكثفة 3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



had crossed - gave
٦٤



4. a. Tarik Ibn-Ziyad (cross) the Straits of Gibraltar
b. He (give) his famous speech. (As soon as)
5. a. the Muslims (settle) in Andalusia.
b. They (transform) it into a prestigious cultural area. (when)
6. a. The Muslims (stay) in Andalusia.
b. the Spaniards (capture) the Alhambra in 1492 and brought down the Kingdom of Grenada. (until)

The Muslims stayed in Andalusia until
The Spaniards had captured

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Task: choose whether the following sentences are: correct/ Incorrect and say why.

→ Past Simple

1- I finished my homework before I had gone to bed. a- correct b-
incorrect

Why ?

I had finished my homework before I went to bed

2- I had taken a cup of coffee after I finished the dinner. a- correct b-
incorrect

after I had finished the dinner, I took a cup coffee.

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wash

and eat

3- She hadn't washed her hand before she ate her food.
b-incorrect

ii. a- correct

Why ?

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دروسكم
التعليم الإلكتروني

ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

د حصص مباشرة 1

د حصص مسجلة 2

د دورات مكثفة 3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك

