

1st action = Past Perfect  
2nd action = Past Simple

(after)

I did my homework. I slept  
After I had done the homework, I slept

words

How many actions do we have here?

How can we link between them?

after / as soon as / when / while + Past Perfect + Past Simple  
before + Past Simple + Past Perfect  
Middle ⊆ until

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



## Time Conjunctions: After/as soon as/ when/while/Before/until

1st 2nd  
After/as soon as/when/while + Past Perfect + past simple

Past Simple + after/as soon as/when/ while + Past Perfect

\*After/ as soon as/ when/ while can be at the beginning of the sentence as well as at the middle, the most important thing is that they must be linked with the first action "Past perfect"

**Example:** -After I had finished my homework, I slept. Or

- I slept, After I had finished my homework.

Mr.H Boukezoula

after the ancient civ had built great empires, they collapsed

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**Before+ Past Simple+past perfect**

**Past perfect+ before/until+past simple**

\*Before can be at the beginning of the sentence as well as at the middle, the most important Thing is that it must be linked with the second action "past simple"

Example: -I **had finished** on my homework **before** I **slept**. Or

-**Before** I **slept**, I **had finished** my homework.

Mr. H Boukezoula

9. <sup>After</sup> ~~As soon as~~ I had left home, Mydad came

b. Before Mydad came, I had left home

# 2nd ← Past Simple + Until + Past Perfect

Past perfect + Until + Past simple

**NB:** "Until" can be only at the middle of the sentence.

**Example:** I **had worked** on my homework until I **felt** tired.

Negative form of Past + Until + Past Perfect  
didn't + stem

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**Task: Join the pairs of sentences using the connectors given. Make the necessary changes.**

1. a. the Inca (establish) a great civilization.

b. it (collapse) in the mid-15<sup>th</sup> century.

(Before)

• The Inca had established ..... before it collapsed

2. a. the bodies (to be) buried.

b. They (to be) mummified.

(before)

• before the bodies were buried, they had been mummified.

3. a. Thousands of Carthaginians (escape) to Numidia.

b. Carthage (to be) destroyed.

(After)

After Carthage had been destroyed, thousands of Carthaginians escaped to Numidia.



4. a. Tarik Ibn-Ziyad (cross) the Straits of Gibraltar  
b. He (give) his famous speech. (As soon as)

• As soon as Tarik Ibn Ziyad had crossed, he gave

5. a. the Muslims (settle) in Andalusia.  
b. They (transform) it into a prestigious cultural area. (when)

• When the Muslims had settled, they transformed

6. a. The Muslims (stay) in Andalusia.  
b. the Spaniards (capture) the Alhambra in 1492 and brought down the Kingdom of Grenada. (until)

• The Muslims stayed in Andalusia until  
the Spaniards had captured

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ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

Task: choose whether the following sentences are: correct/ Incorrect and say why.

1- I finished my homework before I had gone to bed. a- correct b- **incorrect**

→ Past Simple

Why?

I had finished my homework before I went to bed

2- I had taken a cup of coffee after I finished the dinner. a- correct b- **incorrect**

after I had finished the dinner, I took a cup of coffee.

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wash

أكل  
eat

3- She hadn't washed her hand before she ate her food. a- correct

b-incorrect

Why ?

منصة التعليم الإلكتروني  
دروسكم

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منصة التعليم الإلكتروني

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ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصص مباشرة

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منصة التعليم الإلكتروني