

Past simple

The Use :

It is used to express a completed action in the past at unspecific point of time.

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منصة التعليم الإلكتروني

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ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

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3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



Past Continuous



لقد watched لشئ

Affirmative form :

Structure : Subject+ stem+ed == Regular verbs

2nd column for irregular verbs

Ex: I **watched** a wonderful movie about space, **yesterday**.

___ I **went** to school **last week**.

لشئ

did Negative form:

Structure: Subject+ aux to do (in the past) + not+ stem

Or we can say: subject+ **didn't**+ stem

Example: I **didn't sleep** early yesterday because I was watching a wonderful movie.

to read => read => read

to fight => fought => fought

to go => went => gone

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| Infinitive | Simple past | Past participle | | Infinitive | Past simple | Past participle | |
|------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|
| 1st | 2nd | 3rd | | 1st | 2nd | 3rd | |
| To cost | Cost | Cost | يُكلف | To bring | Brought | Brought | يُجلب |
| To cut | Cut | Cut | يقطع | To buy | Bought | Bought | يشتري |
| To hit | Hit | Hit | يضرب | To catch | Caught | Caught | يمسك |
| To hurt | Hurt | Hurt | يؤذي | To fight | Fought | Fought | يقاوم |
| To read | Read | Read | يقرا | | | | |
| To put | Put | Put | يضع | To teach | Taught | Taught | يعلم |
| To burn | Burnt | Burnt | يحرق | To think | Thought | Thought | يفكر |
| To feed | Fed | Fed | يغذي | To be | Was/were | Been | يكون |
| To feel | Felt | Felt | يشعر | To break | Broke | Broken | يكسر |
| To find | Found | Found | يجد | To choose | Chose | Chosen | يختار |
| To get | Got | Got | يحصل | To drive | Drove | Driven | يقود |
| To have | Had | Had | يملك | To eat | Ate | Eaten | يأكل |
| To hear | Heard | Heard | يسمع | To fall | Fell | Fallen | يسقط |
| To hold | Held | Held | يحمل | To give | Gave | Given | يعطي |
| To keep | Kept | Kept | يحفظ | To see | Saw | Seen | يرى |
| To learn | Learnt | Learnt | يتعلم | To take | Took | Taken | يأخذ |
| To leave | Left | Left | يترك | To write | Wrote | Written | يكتب |
| To lend | Lent | Lent | يحير | To speak | Spoke | Spoken | يتكلم |
| To lose | Lost | Lost | يفقد | To begin | Began | Begun | يبدأ |
| To make | Made | Made | يصنع | To drink | Drank | Drunk | يشرب |
| To meet | Met | Met | يلتقي | To ring | Rang | Rung | يدق |
| To pay | Paid | Paid | يدفع | To sing | Sang | Sung | يغني |
| To say | Said | Said | يقول | To swim | Swam | Swum | يسبح |
| To sell | Sold | Sold | يبيع | To tear | Tore | Torn | يمزق |
| To sit | Sat | Sat | يجلس | To wear | Wore | Worn | يلبس |
| To sleep | Slept | Slept | ينام | To do | Did | Done | يفعل |
| To spend | Spent | Spent | ينفق | To go | Went | Gone | يذهب |
| To stand | Stood | Stood | يقوم | to grow | Grew | Grown | ينمو |
| To tell | Told | Told | يقول | to know | Knew | Known | يعلم |
| To win | Won | Won | يربح | To throw | Threw | Thrown | يرمي |
| To become | Became | Become | يصبح | To come | Came | Come | يعود |
| To run | Ran | Run | يجري | To sink | Sank | Sunk | يغرق |

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أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



Past continuous

Search & Study

The Use :

It is used to express an action in **the past at specific point of time**

Yesterday, I was teaching at 06:00 pm

I was teaching when you called me.

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Affirmative form :

Structure : Subject+ ^{was-were} Aux to be (in the past) + stem+ing

Ex: Yesterday's night, I was preparing my homework.

I was preparing my homework when my father came.

Negative form:

Structure: Subject+ aux to be (in the past) + not+ stem+ing

Example: I wasn't sleeping when you called.

was not

was + not

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City = مدينة

to build = يبني = constructed

Empire = إمبراطورية | agriculture = الزراعة

Task 01: spot the mistake and correct it.

rely = يعتمد = يعتمد

- 1- Ancient people builded great empires. built
- 2-
- 3- In ancient time, people relyed of agriculture a lot. relied
- 4-
- 5- Rivers was attractive locations for the first civilizations due to several reasons. were
- 6-
- 7- Yesterday, I didn't slept early. Sleep
- 8-

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Task 2: put the verbs between brackets in the past simple or past continuous.

- 1- In 2019, people (suffer)..... *Suffered*..... from the pandemic of Covid-19
- 2- I (to eat) *was eating*..... my dinner when my father came.
- 3- Yesterday, I (not to sleep) *didn't sleep*..... because there was a wedding party in our street.
- 4- The Greek civilization (emerge) *emerged*..... about 4000 years ago.
- 5- In ancient time, The Egyptians (create) a system of writing which was called the Hieroglyphics. *Created*

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Task 03: classify the following verbs in the table below

Clean- write- study- listen- speak- read- buy- come- go-find-make-play- try-fall-teach-
know-construct- build-start-ask-take-wake-suffer-cut- hurt-sell-become- answer- give

| Regular verb | Irregular verbs | Past form |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------|
| Clean | write | cleaned |
| Study | | wrote |
| Listen | | studied |
| | Speak | Listened |
| | read | spoke |
| | buy | I read |
| | come | bought |
| | go | came |
| | | went |

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Task 03: classify the following verbs in the table below

Clean- write- study- listen- speak- read- buy- come- go-find-make-play- try-fall-teach- know-construct- build-start-ask-take-wake-suffer-cut- hurt-sell-become- answer- give

| Regular verb | Irregular verbs | Past form |
|---|---|---|
| <p>play</p> <p>try</p> <p>Construct</p> | <p>find</p> <p>make</p> <p>fall</p> <p>teach</p> <p>know</p> <p>build</p> | <p>found</p> <p>made</p> <p>played</p> <p>tried</p> <p>taught</p> <p>knew</p> <p>Constructed</p> <p>built</p> |

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Task 03: classify the following verbs in the table below

Clean- write- study- listen- speak- read- buy- come- go- find- make- play- try- fall- teach- know- construct- build- start- ask- take- wake- suffer- cut- hurt- sell- become- answer- give

| Regular verb | Irregular verbs | Past form |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------|
| answer | become | became |
| start | give | started |
| ask | take | asked |
| suffer | wake | took |
| | cut | wake |
| | hurt | suffered |
| | sell | cut |
| | | hurt |
| | | sold |

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