



حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

دورات مكثفة

ब्रोप्रमुपी क्यानि परिप्रम्य















# **How to Use Conditionals**

## **Zero Conditional**

The zero conditional is used for facts, such as scientific realities.

• If you boil water, it evaporates.

present simple



## **First Conditional**

The first conditional is used to refer to a likely future outcome.

If the weather is bad, we will cancel the party.

present simple / 1

future simple

# **Second Conditional**

The second conditional is used for imagined (and often quite unlikely) situations.

. If I won the lottery, I would buy a private island

past simple

would + verb

t em

**Third Conditional** 

The third conditional is used for talking about imagined events in the

past.

• If I distudied harder, I would've gotten a band 8 on my IELTS test!

past perfect

would + have + past participle



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ब्रोप्रमुषी क्षाम्य श्वास्त्री















rd conditional

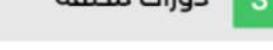
Type: zero conditional sentence

Structure: present simple + present simple

when the result will always happen or it's a fact or a law

example: If water reaches 100 degrees, it boils.









# Conditional sentences

THINK

1<sup>st</sup> conditional

conditional clause If clause future tense If + present tense

If he misses his train, he'll be late.

2<sup>nd</sup> conditional

conditional clau If clause would + bare infinitive If + past tense

If my car broke down, would

3<sup>rd</sup> conditional

conditional clause If clause If + past perfect would + have + past participle

If I had studied harder, I would have passed the exam.





















### CONDITIONAL SENTENCE TYPE 1

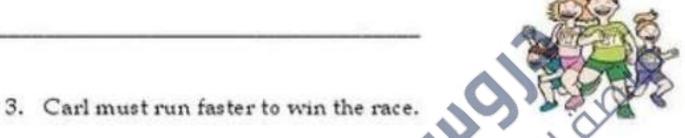
Please create conditional sentence based on the situation given.

1. I must exercise regularly to keep fit.

If I exercise regularly, I will be fit



I want to take the bus to arrive early to work.





4. I have to work hard in order to succeed





5. Peter eats too much and he feels sick.



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### If I had a lot of money, I

- a) will buy a flat in New York
- b) would buy a flat in New York
- c) am buying a flat in New York
- d) buy a flat in New York



### 2. If he lived in a small village, he would

- a) feed the sheep and cows
- b) go to the shopping mall
- c) take the subway
- d) stay in a skyscraper



### 3. If my father didn't have a job, he

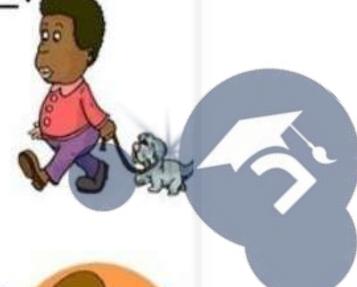
- a) could live in a big house
- b) couldn't watch TV
- c) could buy a yatch
- d) couldn't pay the bills

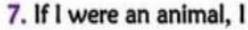


### I would take him for a walk everyday,

if I

- a) have a pet dog
- b) will have a pet dog
- c) had a pet dog
- d) am having a pet dog





- a) would be a lion
- b) will be a lion
- c) can be a lion
- d) am a lion



8. I wouldn't invite Jenny, if I

- a) organize a party
- b) organized a party
- c) will organize a party
- d) would organize a party



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## व्यक्तिया व्याम्य पिर्व्या

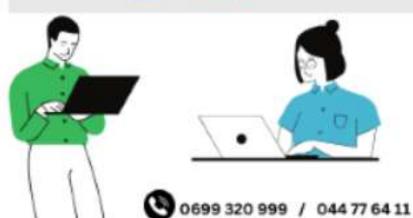






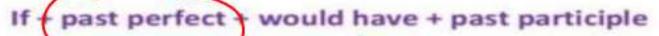






# Conditional Sentences Type 3 Past regret

Read the sentences and make conditional sentences type 3.





As he wasn't very careful yesterday, he fell downstairs.

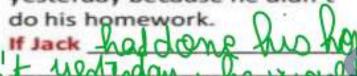
If he he had been continued to the continued to th



week, the boss fired him. because slif he had Convo Dawy If Sara



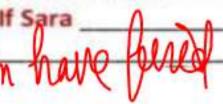
The teacher punished Jack yesterday because he didn't do his homework.







Sara didn't win the face last Sunday because she didn't run fast.





Kate didn't go to bed early last night; that's why she got up late in the morning.

Kate had gone to bed



The police arrested him yesterday as he robbed a bank. If he had how how how





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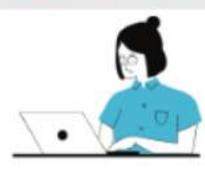
विष्मुषी द्वाज्ञ पिर्विण्य















# Read and match. How many sentences can you make?

(	If I had taken up the guitar,	he'd be in serious trouble now.	he wouldn't have been hit by the ball.	If you had hit the ball,
(	If he had better luck,	she would have known what was going on.	I would be famous.	I'd still be standing in the rain.
	your team would be the winners.	I would have gone to the party.	If he had pushed his luck any further,	If she turned up more often,
	she would have asked the way.	If you hadn't pulled up in your car,	If she spoke Italian,	If I didn't have so much work,

## THINK

### Make

conditional sentences about the picture.



1) If you put on the seat belt, you will be safe

3) If you had respected the lower, you wouldn't h



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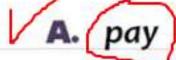






If you break the signal, you \_\_\_\_\_ (pay) a fine.





- B. will pay
- C. will be paying
- D. paid

Type: zero conditional sentence

Structure: present simple + present simple



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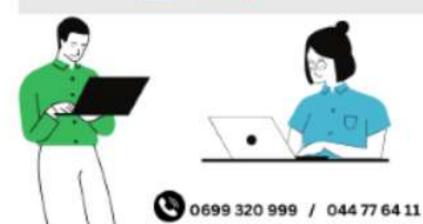


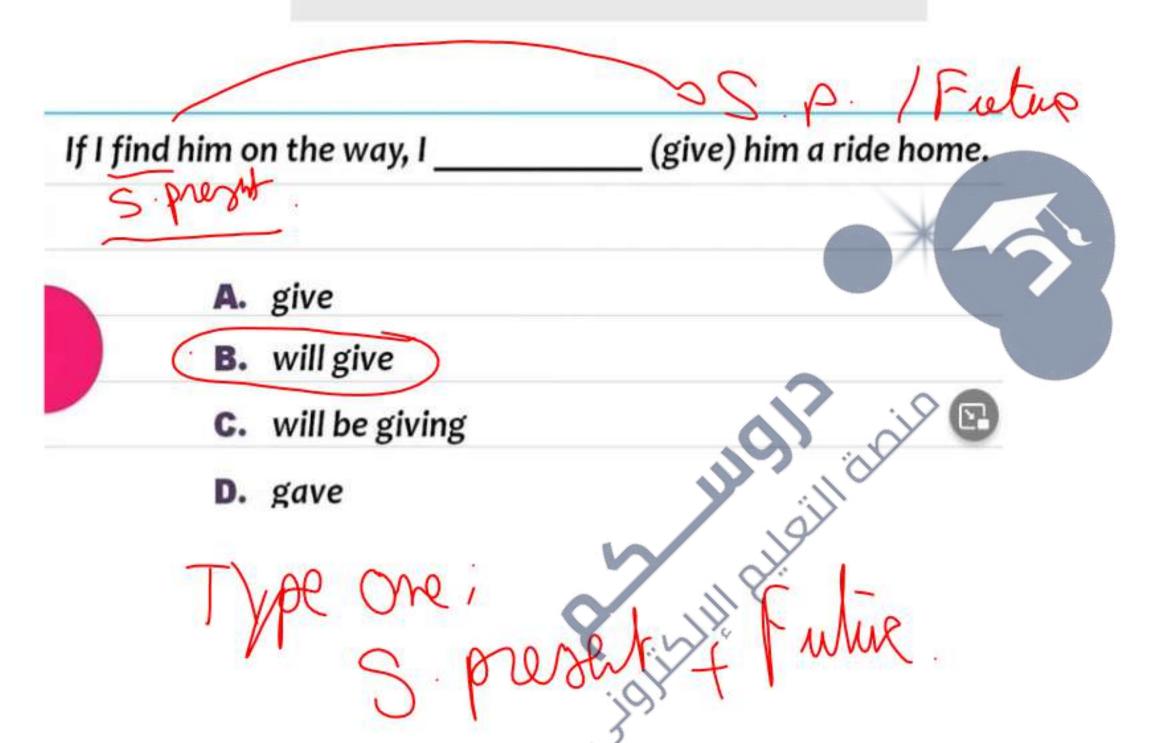














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बाष्ट्रिया क्याक्री पिरन्यी













If I had more time, I \_\_\_\_\_ (help) them.

5. page

- A. helped
- B. would helped
- C. would help
- D. had helped

Type: second conditional sentence

Structure: past simple + would + verb



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\_\_\_\_\_







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(tell) him about If I had met your friend, I your condition.

- A. told
- B. would have told
- C. will have told
- D. had told

All Chillip in the second seco Type: third conditional sentence

**Structure:** past perfect + would have + past participle



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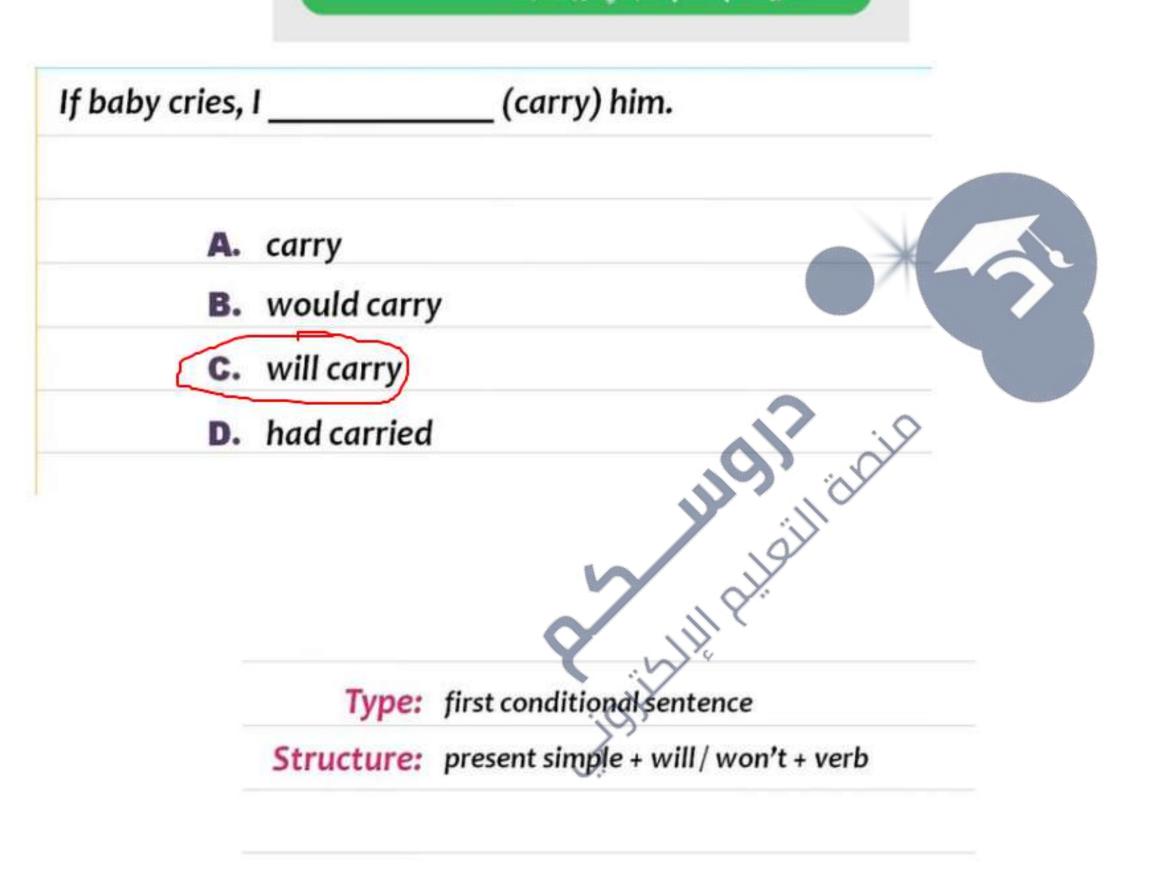














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व्यक्तिया व्याम्य पाउनी व्याम्य

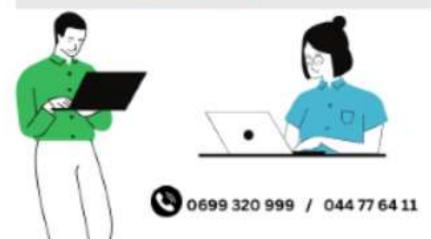












If most of the members agree, I \_\_\_\_\_(arrange) the meeting.

- A. arrange
- B. would arrange
- C. will arrange
- **D.** am arranging

Type: first conditional sentence

Structure: present simple + will/won't + verb



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**പിധുന്നി ഉപ്പാ**പ് പ്രദേശ്യാ













If you stand in the rain, you \_\_\_\_\_ (get) wet.

A. get

B. would get

C. will get

D. are getting

Type: zero conditional sentence

Structure: present simple + present simple



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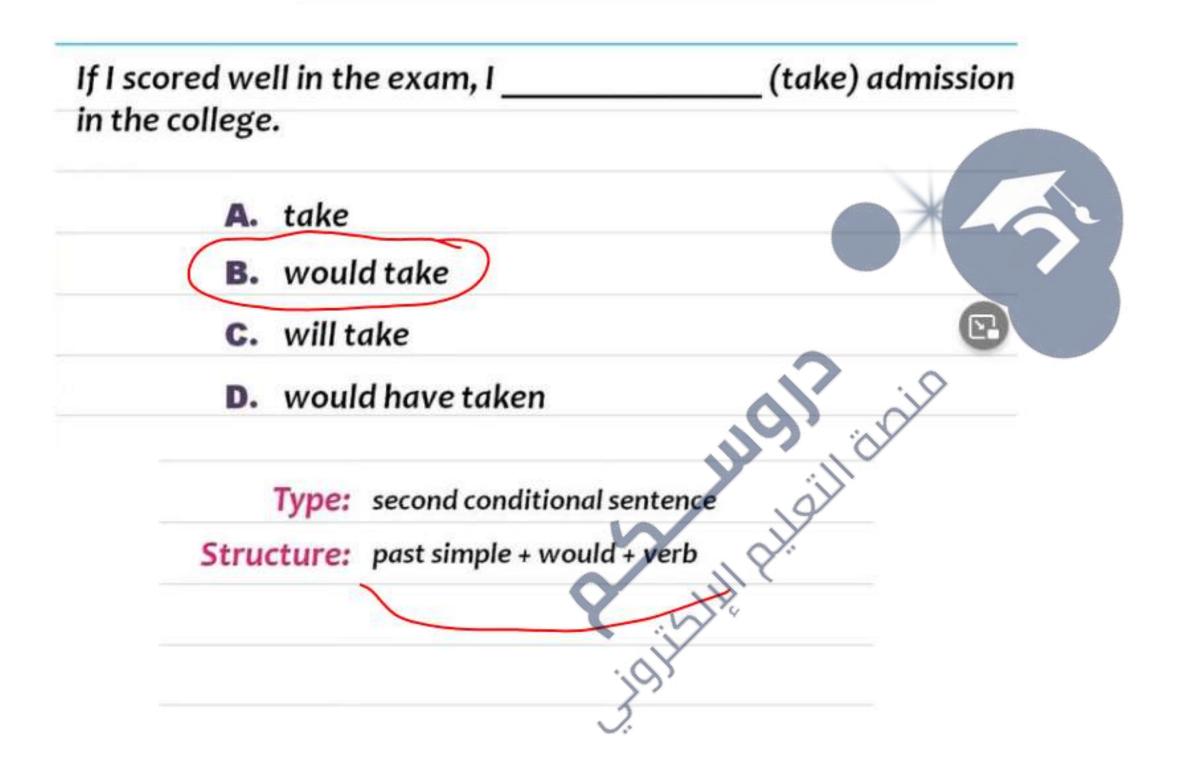














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व्यक्तिया क्षाम्य पिर्म्य







If you spoke to the boss, he \_\_\_\_\_ (understand) you better.

- A. understand
- **B.** would understand
- C. will understand
- D. would have understood

Type: second conditional sentence

Structure: past simple + would + verb



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If we get tired, we (take) some rest.

- A. take
- B. would take
- C. will take
- D. would have taken

Type: first conditional sentence

Structure: present simple + will won't + verb



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If we catch the 8 am bus, we (arrive) on time. A. arrive **B.** would arrive All dillicities C. will arrive D. would have arrived Type: first conditional sentence Structure: present simple + will / won't + verb



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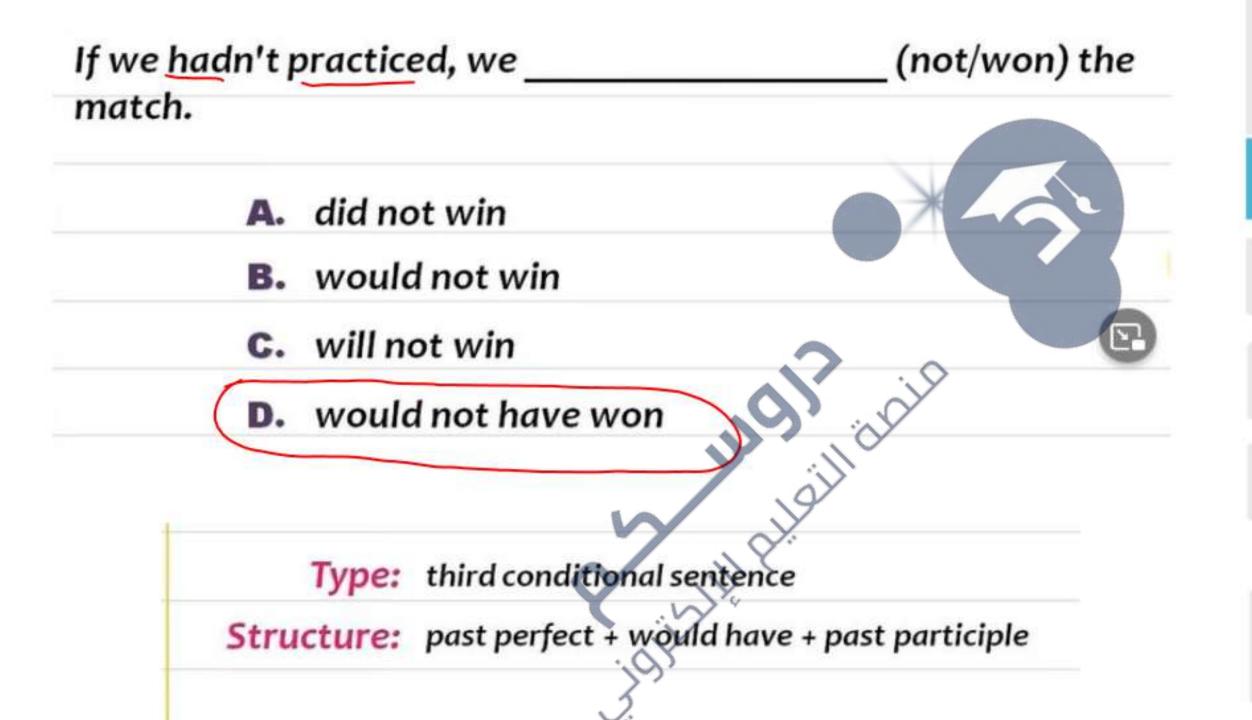


व्यक्तिया क्षाम्य पिर्म्य











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If you had studied, you \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) the exam.

A. pass

B. would pass

C. will pass

D. would have passed

Type: third conditional sentence

Structure: past perfect + would have + past participle



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बारिक्षमा क्षाज्ञ श्वाज्य श्वाज्य





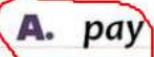








If you park in a wrong place, you \_\_\_\_\_ (pay) a penalty.



- B. would pay
- C. will pay
- D. would have paid

Type: zero conditional sentence

**Structure:** present simple + present simple



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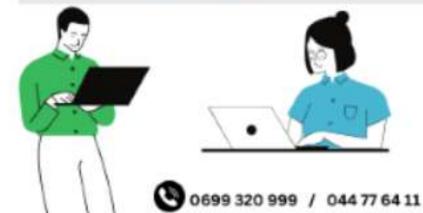




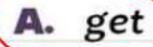
وعداك أحالي البيال







I go to work early, if I \_\_\_\_\_ (get) up in time.



- B. would get
- C. will get
- D. would have got

Type: zero conditional sentence

Structure: present simple + present simple



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3 دورات مكثفة

ब्रोप्रमुपी क्यान्य पिरविपाल्यी











If it rains, we \_\_\_\_\_ (not/go) out to eat.

- A. do not go
- B. would not go
- C. will not go
- D. would not have gone

Type: first conditional sentence

Structure: present simple + will / won't + verb



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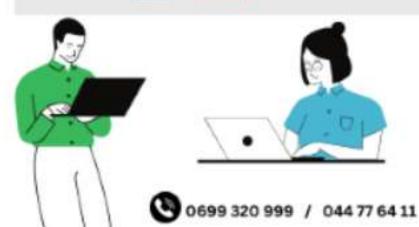












If you don't get the chance, what \_\_\_\_\_ (you/ do) next?

- A. do you do
- B. would you do
- C. will you do
- D. would you have done

Type: first conditional sentence

Structure: present simple + will / won't + verb



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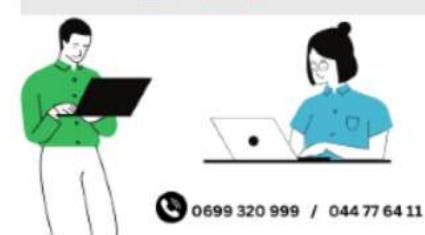












If I hadn't been sick, I \_\_\_\_\_ (attend) your party.

- A. attend
- B. would attend
- C. will attend
- D. would have attended

Type: third conditional sentence

**Structure:** past perfect + would have + past participle



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(start) a If I had earned a million, I business of my own.

- A. start
- B. would start
- C. will start
- D. would have started

Type: third conditional sentence

Structure: past perfect + would have + past participle



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حصص مسجلة

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وعداك أحالي البيال













If they don't increase his pay, he \_\_\_\_\_ (resign) from the position.

- A. resigns
- B. would resign
- C. will resign
- D. would have resigned

Type: first conditional sentence

Structure: present simple + will / won't + verb



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عصص مسجلة

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العصال في المسالة المسالة المسالة







If he repeats the mistake, I \_\_\_\_\_ (fire) him.

- A. fire
- B. would fire
- C. will fire
- D. would have fired

Type: first conditional sentence

Structure: present simple + will won't + verb

Type: first conditional sentence

Structure: present simple + will / won't + verb



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### व्यक्तिया क्षाम्य प्रतिकर्मी













What \_\_\_\_\_ (you/ do) if you got rejection?

- A. do you do
- B. would you do
- C. will you do
- D. would have done

Type: second conditional sentence

All dillicities

Structure: past simple + would + verb



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The police \_\_\_\_\_ (arrest) him if they caught him anywhere.

- A. arrest
- B. would arrest
- C. will arrest
- D. would have arrested

Type: second conditional sentence

Structure: past simple + would + verb

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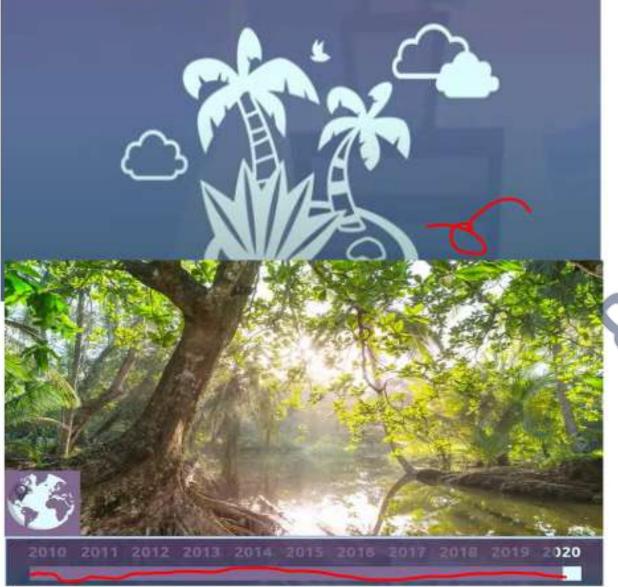








is the combination of atmospheric conditions that occur in a place for a prolonged period of time.



# THE WEATHER

is an atmospheric situation which occurs in a given moment and in a specific place.





دورات مكثفة

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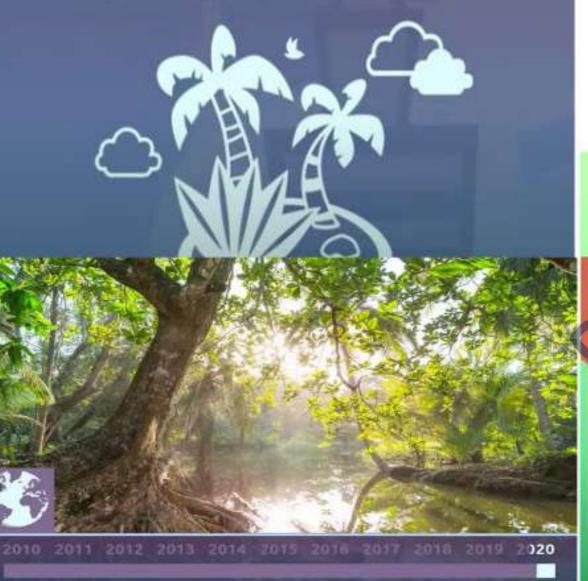


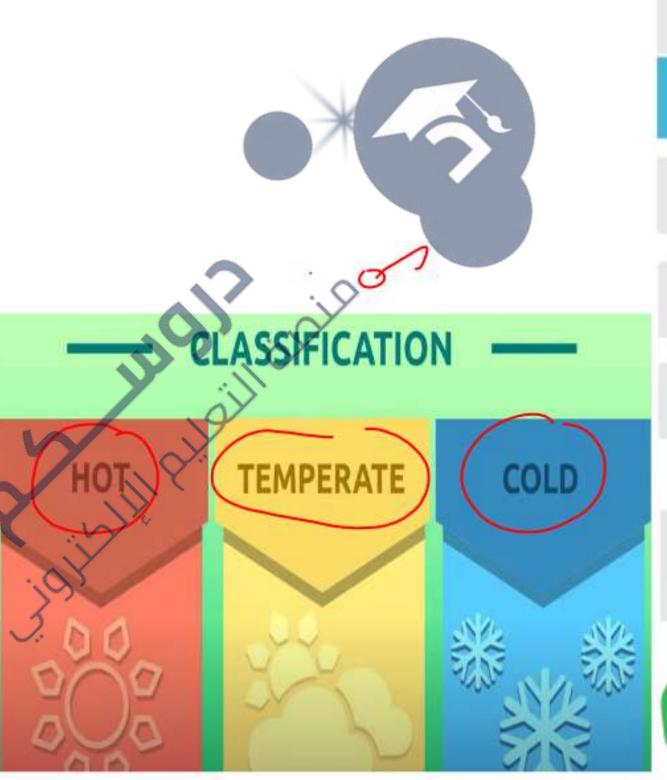






is the combination of atmospheric conditions that occur in a place for a prolonged period of time.







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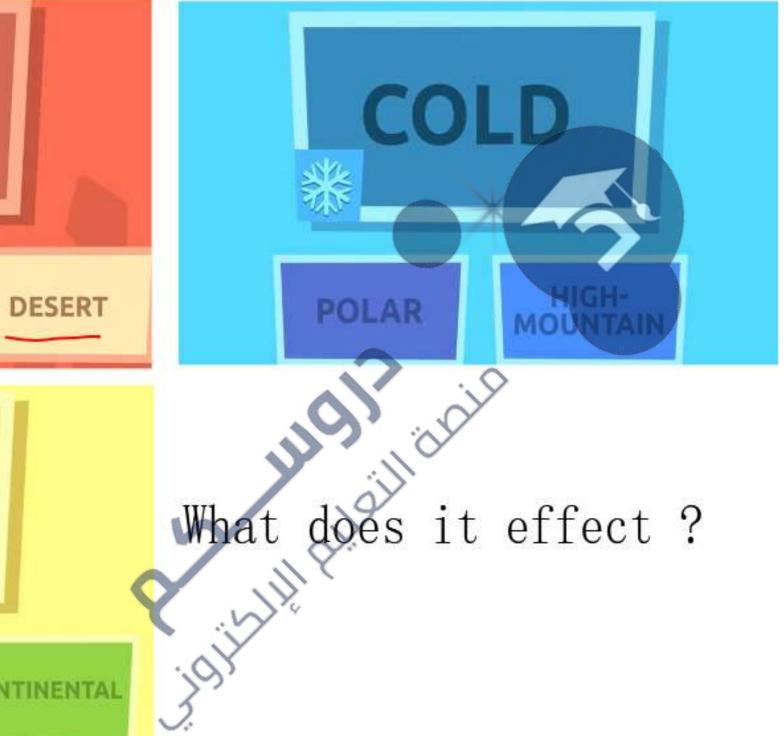






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**TEMPERATE** 

MEDITERRANEAN

**OCEANIC** 

CONTINENTAL



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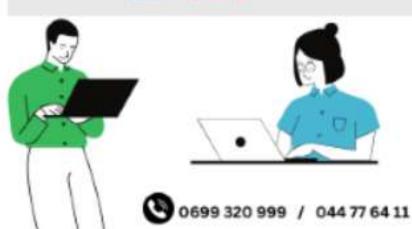


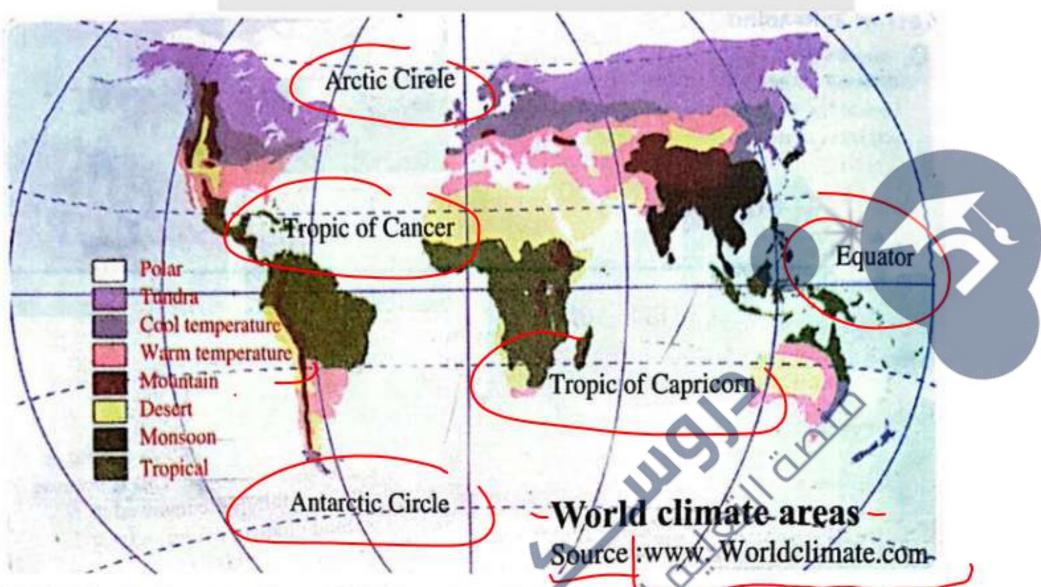












1 Look at the map and answer the questions below.

A. Say the names of climate areas in the map in your own language. Then listen and read them aloud in English.

- B. Say aloud the source of the world climate map above.
- C. Identify the type (s) of climate areas which you have in Algeria and in your region.
- D. Identify on the map the climate areas where you have rainforests.







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### विष्णुपी क्षाम्य पिरुवी













Read the definitions of the natural disasters below and say which ones are most likely to affect your country. Justify your answer.

- blizzard = violent and heavy snowstorm
- drought = long period of dry weather
- earthquake = sudden movement of the earth surface
- flood = inundation caused by overflowing of water
- hurricane = violent wind storm
- sandstorm = violent wind carrying sand
- tsunami = huge tide caused by shock waves following an earthquke



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**എൻഎ്വി ഉപ്പട**ിഷിച്ച

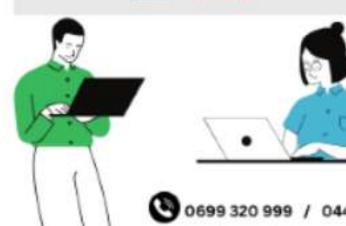












### Part One:

Robert: This is "Back to Nature". I'm Robert Kidman. We're at 800-978-8254.

And on the line with us now from Madison, Wisconsin, is Mike Richards, a climate specialist. Mike Richards, how are you?

Mike: Fabulous, thanks for asking.

Robert: Everybody is worried about high temperatures these days? My question

then is: Is our climate really changing?

Mike: There's no doubt at all that our climate is changing. The Earth is getting warmer. Our studies show that four years out of the last ten have been the hottest since records began. The cause is carbon dioxide in the air. Its volume has increased a lot because of the burning of oil, coal and wood. This carbon dioxide has enveloped the earth in a sort of greenhouse, you know the type of plastic houses where farmers grow vegetables. This greenhouse traps the heat from the sun. It does not let it go out, so the temperature will continue to rise if we don't reduce carbon dioxide emissions. And we believe that within the next hundred years or so, the Earth will have heated up by four degrees. Yes, our climate is rapidly changing.



## LISTEN AND CHECK

① Listen to your teacher simulating a radio interview and check your answer to question 3 on the previous page.

What do you expect the interviewee to say about the consequences of global warming in the second part of the interview. Tick ( ) in the right boxes in the table below.

The sea level will	The food producing areas will	The temperature will	The coastal areas will
- rise	- become deserts	go up	- become deserts
- remain the same	- be under water	- remain the same	be under water
- drop	- produce more	- go down	□ - be under storms □



### Part Two:

Robert: But what will happen if the climate really changes?

Mike: A lot of things will happen. You know if the earth gets hotter, the glaciers will melt. And if the glaciers melt, the volume of the water in the seas will increase and the level of sea water will rise. This will cause flooding. As a result, vast areas of the Indian coast, Bangladesh, Holland and even London will be under water.

Robert: Are there any other effects you haven't mentioned?

Mike: I'm afraid there are many other effects. For example, if the climate changes, the direction of the winds and rainfall will change. Some regions will have more storms. These storms will destroy crops, houses and will kill a lot of people. On the contrary, vast areas of the world the United States of America and Russia,

North Africa will suffer from lack of rain. This lack of rain, I mean the drought, can transform these areas into deserts. As a result, we will have less food to eat and less water to drink. This is why we scientists are raising the alarm about global warming, which is really a question of life and death to us humans.



1 Listen to the interview again and answer the questions below.

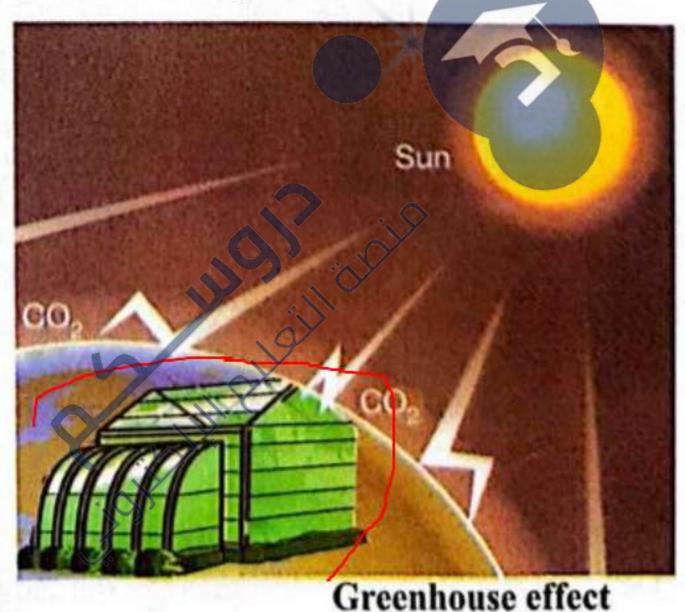
A. Which gas is responsible for global warming?

B. To what does Mike Richards compare the accumulation of this gas around the earth?

C. Why is it called so? (Use the picture to explain to your classmates).

**D.** How can we reduce high temperatures?

E. Is the climate specialist worried or indifferent about climate change? Pick out from the interview words and phrases that indicate his attitude.





## SAY IT CLEAR

① Listen to the dialogue below and mark the intonation at the end of the sentences with an arrow (≥ or ◄).

A: Is the Earth really getting warmer?

B: It's absolutely certain. The Earth is getting warmer.

A: And why does it matter if the world gets warmer?

B: Oh! It matters a lot. If the Earth gets hotter the sea level will rise.

- 2 Pair work: Act out the dialogue above with the right intonation changing the last sentence with one of the following.
  - A. If the Earth gets warmer, this will cause flooding.
  - B. We'll suffer from droughts if the earth gets warmer.
  - C. If the Earth gets hotter, it will become a desert.
  - D. If the Earth gets warmer, many islands will be under water.



o Pair work: Look at the pictures on the right. Then use the cues in boxes A and B on the left to make a dialogue.

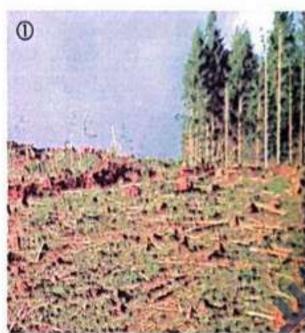
#### Example:

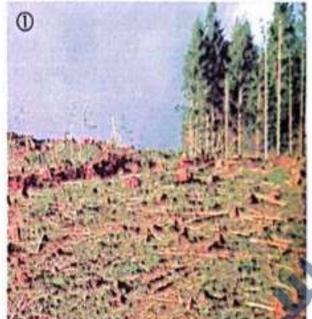
Ali: What will happen if we cut down the trees/don't stop deforestation/ pollute the sea?

Bashir: If ... , fish will die.

- Earth/ to become/ desert
- animals/to lose/habitat
- there/to be/less oxygen/atmosphere
- there/to be/more Co2 /atmosphere
- there/to be/less summer camping sites
- rain water /to erode/soil
- plant species/ to disappear
- climate/to change

Deforestation







- seabirds/ get stuck/oil spill
- fishermen/to lose/jobs
- beaches/to be/polluted
- there/to be/less holidaymakers
- people/not to have/ enough food/to eat





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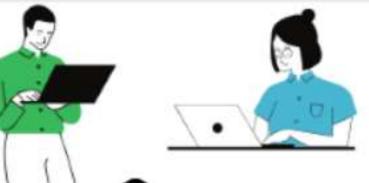












0699 320 999 / 044 77 64 11

1 Now write an SOS message (Save Our Souls = urgent call for help). Use the information contained in the boxes above.

Start like this:

**Environmental threat!** 

If you don't stop spilling oil into the sea now, ...

Environmental threat!
Do you know what will happen if ... ? .



حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

دورات مكثفة

7













Listen and underline the stressed syllable of the words in the table below.

Then add a stress mark (') to the transcribed words.

Verb	Noun
pollute /pə'lu:t/ preserve /priz3:v/ conserve /kəns3:v/ emit /imit/ contaminate/kəntæmineit/ deforest /d;:fprist/ destroy /distroi/ degrade /digreid/	pollution /pəˈlu:ʃn/ preservation /prezəveɪʃn/ conservation /kənsəveɪʃn/ emission /ɪmɪʃn/ contamination/kəntæmɪneɪʃn/ deforestation /d;:fprɪsteɪʃn/ destruction /dɪstrʌkʃn/ degradation /degrədeɪʃn/



حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

دورات مكثفة

व्यक्तिया व्याम्य पाउनी व्याम्य











```
noun / adjective ── 1st Happy - Table
2 Syllables
              verb — 2nd Connect -
                   before the
                                      = contamination
                 tion - sion -ic- ian
3-4 Syllables
                  before before the last
                                          apologize
```

# **Unit Three**: Back to Nature

Theme: Environment and World of Animals

\* Environment and World of Animals















## *Unit Three*: Back to Nature

Theme: Environment and World of Animals

# Grammar

- $1_{\text{L}}$  If Conditional (0 / 1 / 2)
- 2\_ Expressing cause and effect relationship using as a result, so, consequently
- 3\_ Express opinion: I think .... How do you feel about....? I agree / I disagree..
- 4\_ Quentifiers: some , a little of , most of , all of , half of , few..
- 5\_ Forming adjectives using sufixes : al , ic, ical ....
- 6\_ Forming opposites using negative prefixes.

