



حصص مباشرة

عصص مسجلة

دورات مكثفة

3



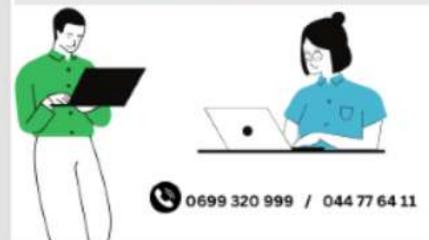












READ AND CHECK

Read the report below and check your answers to questions C, D and E on the previous page.



SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 13 th, 2004

This report presents details about computer use by a sample group of 60 young people. Everybody thinks that teenagers today know about computers and are familiar with using them. I decided to do a survey to find out if this was true. §1

I questioned sixty young people between 13 and 19 in order to know what they use the computer for. When I asked how many of them had computers, all the teenagers I chose said they had one at home. I asked them how much time they spent on their computer in a week, but my main interest in fact was in what they used their computers for. §2

All the people questioned said that they regularly used the computer to play games. Twenty-eight told me they did some word-processing at home, but not very much. Only 4 of the informants said that their computers helped them with their studies, while 16 of them told me they kept addresses and telephone numbers on their computers - or used them as diaries. Two of them said that they used them as calculators. When asked if they used computers to learn to programme them, only 6 people said they did. The graph gives the overall findings in detail. §3



do does

















- @ Read the text above again and answer the questions below.
- A. How many teenagers did the reporter question about computer use?
- **B.** Why did s/he decide to do a survey?
- C. What does the survey show? Circle the letter of the correct answer.
 The survey shows that teenagers ...
 - a. really know how to use the computer.
 - b. don't really know how to use the computer.
 - c. don't know anything about computers.
- D. Questions 1-4 below are some of the questions that the reporter asked his/her informants. Write 5 other questions that the reporter asked his/her informants in order to get the information in bold in paragraph 3?
 - 1. How much time do you spend using your computer?
 - 2. How many of you have computers?
 - 3. Do you play games on the computer?
 - 4. Do you use the computer to learn to programme it?
- E. What are the verbs the reporter uses to report his findings/results?
- F. In which tense are the verbs used for reporting?
- G. In which tense are the verbs that follow the reporting verbs?
- H. Do you notice any difference in the word order in the reporter's questions in "D" and the way s/he reports them in the text? What conclusions can you draw?



Conclusion:

<u>Direct question</u>: How much time do you spend using a computer?

Reported question: I asked them how much time they spent using a computer.

Direct question: How many of you have computers?

Reported question: I asked them how many of them had computers.



Direct Speech

Reported Speech

Present Simple She always wears a coat.		said (that) she always wore a coat.
Present Continuous I'm looking for my keys.		said (that) she was looking for her keys.
She has written three letters for her friend.		aid (that) she had written three letters for her friend.
Past Simple My friend gave me a bar of chocolate.		t Perfect (said (that) his friend had given him a bar of chocolate.
WILL I will finish my report in two days.		ULD aid (that) he would finish his report in two days.
CAN I can speak English.	> CO	said (that) she could speak English.
MAY I may invite them to dinner.	She	said (that) she might invite them to the dinner.
MUST I must go to the bank and get some money.	HAT	TO said (that) she had to go to the bank and get some money.
HAVE TO I have to submit this assignment by 3 pm tomorrow.	She	D TO said (that) she had to submit this assignment by 3 pm orrow.



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व्यक्तिमा क्षाम्य प्रतिष्ट्यी

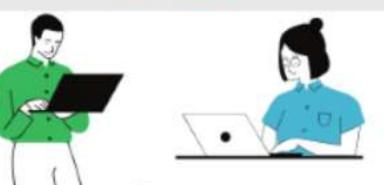












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INDIRECT SPEECH



व्यक्तिया क्षाम्य पिर्म्य

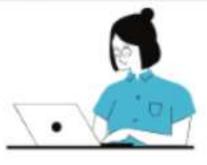












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You must pay attention.'

'I will help you.'

'I am exhausted.'

'I am studying.'

'I loved the concert.'

'I have never been to Rome.'

MUST

Changes in Adverbs

direct speech	indirect speech
here	there
now	then
this	that
these	those
today	that day
yesterday	the day before
tomorrow	that day the day before the next / following day the before before
last	the before
ago	before
the day before yesterday	two days before
the day after tomorrow	in two days' time
next	the following





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PRONOUN CHANGES FOR REPORTED SPEECH

Pronoun Chart

Complete the chart with the corresponding pronoun or adjective

SUBJECT PRONOUN	OBJECT PRONOUN	POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVE	POSSESSIVE PRONOUN
I			
	YOU		. 5
		HIS OF	
		191	HERS
IT		1116	
	US	ih,	
		YOUR	
			THEIRS



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विष्णुपी द्वाज्ञ पिरविष्ण्य













Change the following nouns to pronouns

- George told Miriam
- Karen told Sandra
- My mom told my dad
- 4. My dad told me
- 5. My teacher told my parents
- 6. Sara and Karla told their parents
- 7. Your sister told you and me
- 8. His parents told your teachers
- 9. Our brother told your brother
- 10. The boy told his mom





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Change the following possessives and pronouns to their correct reported form.

George – "This dog is white, but mine is black."

Karen – "Our class is interesting."

3. Mom - "Your room is a mess."

Dad – "You and your brother are grounded."

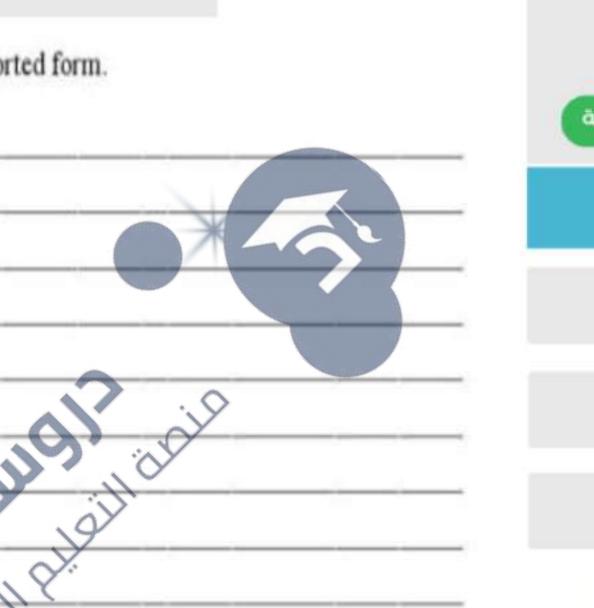
Sara and Karla – "Our laptop has stopped working."

John's sister – "My dad will buy me a new car."

Teresa's dad – "Your grades are too low."

8. You and I - "We went to the movies last week."

9. Charlie and Diego - "We will pass our next test."





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बारिक्षी क्षान्य पाउनीय्यी













Look at the changes:

a) He said to me:" Do you want ice cream?

He asked me if I wanted ice cream.

b) He said to me:" When does the film start?"

He asked me when the film started.





Yes/No Questions

- He said: "Do you have a brother?"
 He asked if I had a brother.
- 2. Meg said: "Is anyone at home?."

 Meg asked if anyone was at home.
- 3. She said to me: "Have you met him?"
 She asked me if I had met him.
- 4. He said: "Did you know this?"
 He asked if I had known that.



Wh- Questions

- He said:"What time is it?"
 He asked what time it was.
- 2. She said to me:"Where did you get it?"

 She asked me where I had got it.
- 3. Josh said to Mary:" Why are you doing this? Josh asked Mary why she was doing that.
- 4. We said to them: "When will you be ready?"
 We asked them when they would be ready.



Reporting verbs

- □He asked if...
- ☐He asked me...
- ☐He wanted to know....
- ☐He wondered...
- ☐He enquired...





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Change the sentences into Reported Speech:

1. I said to my friend: "Can you help me?" (request)

2. She said: "Did you book the tickets?"

3. He said to me: "Where have you been?"

4. They said: "What are you going to do tomorrow?"



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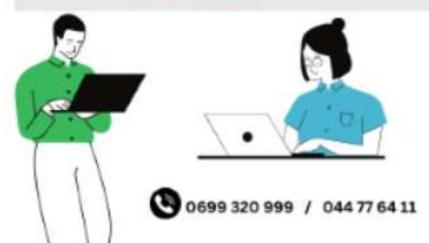












Reported Orders, Requests & Suggestions

Commands

"Go to bed!"

[Affirmative]

- REPORTED SPEECH: He told me to go to bed.
- REPORTED SPEECH: He told me not to go to bed.



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ब्राधिकृषी कुन्नाज्ञे पित्रगीरूच्

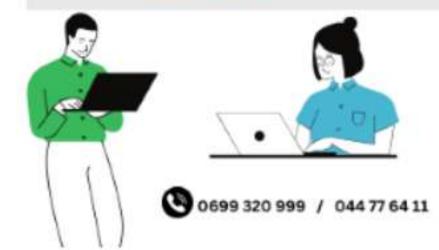












Reported speech.

Commands-1

1. Teacher: "Do your homework."

The teacher told me to do my homework.

2. Andrew: "Clean the blue bike."

3. Jessica: "Write a letter."

4. Nelly: "Help Peter's sister."

5. Anna: "Open the window."

6. Ben: "Come home at 8."





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व्यक्तिया व्याम्य पिटिया













Reported speech.

Commands-2

Karen: "Don't play football in the garden."
 Karen told me not to play football in the garden.

Teacher: "Don't forget your homework."

- 3. Mike: "Don't shout at Peter."
- 4. Yvonne: "Don't talk to your neighbour."
- Denise: "Don't open this door."
- 6. Marcel: "Don't sing that song."
- 7. Jana: "Don't go to the cinema."
- 8. Dominique: "Don't ring Romy on Sunday."



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ब्रोप्पुषी क्षात्र्यं श्वित्राच्या

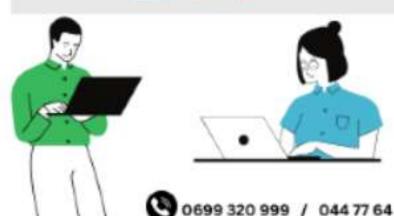












Reported Orders, Requests & Suggestions

Requests-1

"Could you buy some eggs?"

>[Affirmative]

REPORTED SPEECH: She asked me to buy some eggs.

"Don't buy any eggs, please".

[Negative]

REPORTED SPEECH: She asked me not to buy any eggs.



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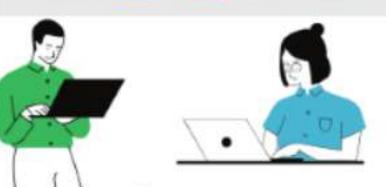
बाष्ट्रिया द्यान्य प्रतियक्ति











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Reported Orders, Requests & Suggestions

Requests -2

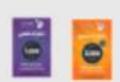


Examples:

- a. "Can I have an apple?", she asked. She asked for an apple.
- b. 'Can I have the newspaper, please?" He asked for the newspaper.
- c. "May I have a glass of water?", he said. He asked for a glass of water.
- d. "Sugar, please." She asked for the sugar.
- e. "Could I have three kilos of onions?" He asked for three kilos of onions.















Reported Orders, Requests & Suggestions

Suggestions

Suggestions are usually reported with a that clause. 'That' and 'should' are optional in these clauses."

She said: "Why don't you get a mechanic to look at the car?" She suggested that I should get a mechanic to look at the car.

She suggested I get a mechanic to look at the car.

She suggested getting a mechanic to look at the car

















DISCOVER THE LANGUAGE

Pair work: Imagine you are one of the 60 informants interviewed about computer use. Take turns to interview each other.





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Pair work: Act out a dialogue reporting the questions that the interviewer has asked. Use the cues below.





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16 Imagine the same questions are asked to one of your classmates. With your partner, ask and answer questions as in the example below. Pay close attention to your pronunciation of him and her.

A: What question(s) did the reporter ask him / Im/ /her /3 /?

B: She asked him/her what she used the computer for.



WRITE IT RIGHT

• Read the results of the sports questionnaire below and complete the report that follows. Use the report on page 83 as a model.

Sports Questionnaire Results

Number of informants: 80 (male and female)

Age: 15 - 17 (High School Teenagers)

A. Do you like practising sport ?

B. If yes, say why. challenge (12) good fun (60) good exercise (08)

C. Which sport to you like practising? football (50) handball (18) basketball (12)

D. What is your favourite football team? USMA (28) MCO (26) JSK (26)

E. Say why? sportsmanship (60) teamwork (15) grit (05)

F. Do you like watching sport?

G. If yes, why?

H. What do you say when your favourite team wins the game?

Yes (80) No (00)

No (00)

Yes (80)

relaxing (55) exciting (25)

Well, we are just lucky (70).
We are the champions (10).



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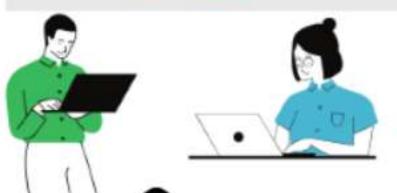












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REPORT

HOW SPORTY ARE OUR TEENAGERS?

In present-day Algeria, sport is the teenagers' favourite pastime. But people	3
keep complaining that the good sportsmanship of the old times is gone and dead	-
I decided to find out whether it was true that our teenagers were less sporty than	1
their elders	

A. Say who your informants are and make clear the purpose of your survey.

B. Report the results.

- What is the most popular sport? -
- Why is it popular?
- How many of your informants play and watch it?
- Are they good or bad losers?

C. Draw a conclusion.

As expected, I found out that ______.

Surprisingly, my survey showed that ______.



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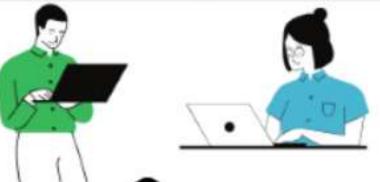














HOW TO PRONOUNCE WORDS ENDING HAS

Pronunciation of S

AT THE END OF WORDS



races

buses

boxes

prize

kisses

watches/

dishe

changes

/1Z/ Sometimes /OZ/



sleeps books

hats

cliffs

GH laughs graphs

There are 3 ways of pronouncing S at the end of a word in English. The pronunciation of words ending in S depends on the final consonant sound.

VOICED V

crabs

words

bags

falls

dreams

fans

sings NG

wears

gloves

Words that end in a vowel sound use the /z/ pronunciation for S. e.g. - plays - sees - tries - follows - continues



- Sibilant Sound -

= a hissing or buzzing sound.

- Voiceless Sound

= the vocal cords do not vibrate.

- Voiced Sound -=uses the vocal cords and they produce a vibration or humming sound in the throat.

PRONUNCIATION OF FINAL S IN ENGLISH





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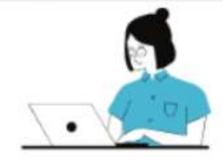




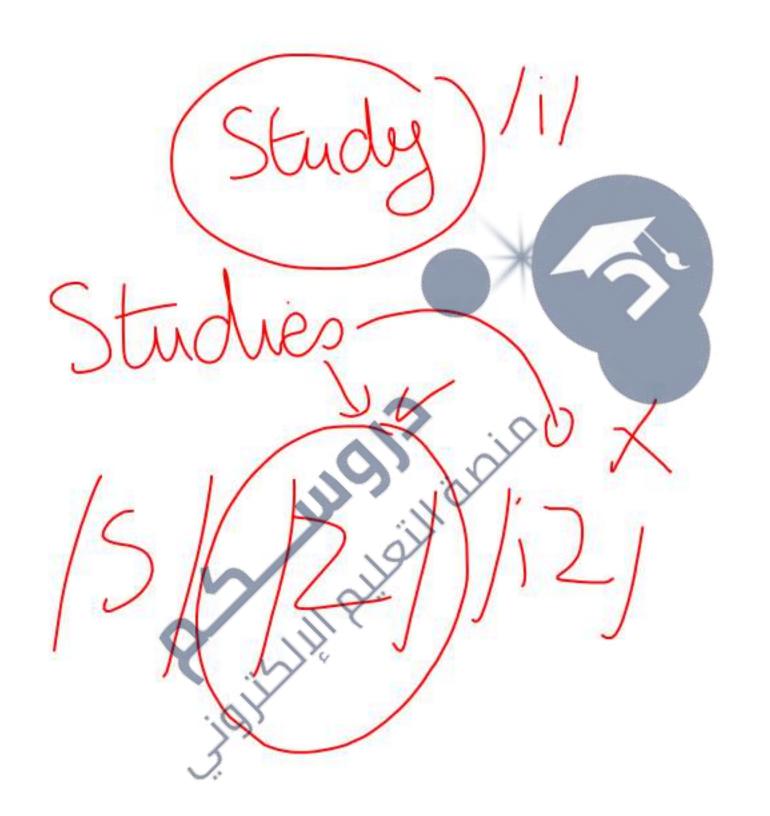












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Adjectives adverbs



Adjective	Add -ly
beautiful	beautifully
accurate	accurately
Adjectives ending in -y	Change y to i and add -ly
noisy	noisily
Adjectives ending in -ue	Drop e and add -ly
true	truly
Adjectives ending in -le	Drop -e and add -y
terrib <mark>le</mark>	terribly
Adjectives ending in -ic	Add -ally Adjective Exceptions
enthusiast <mark>ic</mark>	enthusiastically good well
basic	basically fast fast
	early early



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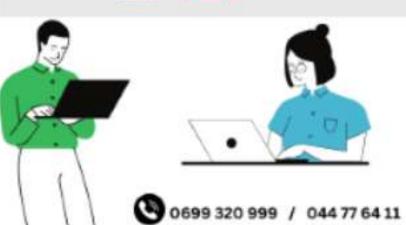












It is alarming that the teen stress experience is so similar to that of adults," said Norman B. Anderson, the American Psychological Association's chief executive. "In order to break this cycle of stress and unhealthy behaviors as a nation, we need to provide teens with better support and health education, at school and at home, at the community level and in their interactions with health care professionals."

This fact doesn't surprise the experts who work with teens. They say that the main causes are: pressures of schoolwork, social life, sports or other activities - combined with a relentless media culture —because of that young people become tenser than ever before.

The American Psychological Association's survey found that 16 % of teens reported feeling sad or depressed because of stress and 30% felt overwhelmed. Another 33 % said that stress makes them tired and 21% said they've skipped meals because of it.

Stress seems to be getting worse for some teens, according to the survey. About 21% of kids said that their stress level had increased in the past year, twice as many as those who said that it went down. And 37 % said that they expected their stress level would rise in the coming year.

THE NBC Newspaper February 11th 2014

- 1. a The text is: a .newspaper report b. a police report 3. a radio report . (1pt)
- 2. Are these sentences TRUE or FALSE according to the text? (1,5pts)
 - 1) Norman B. Anderson is the American Psychological Association's chief executive
 - 2) American teenagers stress surprises the experts who work with teens
 - 3) 20 % of teens reported feeling sad or depressed because of stress
- 3. Answer the following questions according to the text (3 pts)
- 1. What are the main causes of stress among teenagers?
- 2. What are the consequences of stress?
- 3. Does the stress seem to be getting better for some teenagers?



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العصال على مطالعة الشطاله













4) What do the underlined words in the text refer to (1,5pts)

a- them (3§):..... b-It(3§)..... c) their (4§).......

5) Choose the suitable title for the text (1pt)

- a- Stress among American Teenagers.
- b- American Teenagers' manners at school.
- c-Education system in the United States of America.



B/TEXT EXPLORATION. (7pts)

1. Find in the text words or phrases that have the same meaning to the following (0,5 pt)

a- Joined(2§)=..... b- decreased(4§)=.....

2. Complete the table. (1.5 pts)

Noun	Adjective(ful)	Adjective (less)
		hopeless
	beautiful	
care		



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 Have I pronounced Jack often does his 	your name (correct)? s assignments (precise) ds according to the pronunciation of s, adults ,reporters	
/S/	/Z/	/IZ/
	ten Expression (05 points) : h words from the following list	JII CILL III
(Informants – re	ecommend – survey- reading-	questionnaire)
Submitted a	. to thirty informants.Surprisingly,I	found out that most of the



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Correction:

- a) Comprehension/interpretation. (8pts)
- a) The text is: .a news paper report
- 2) Are these sentences true or false according to the text?
- 1) true
- 2) false
- 3)false
- 3) Answer the following questions according to the text.
- 1) The main causes are pressure of school work, social life, sports or other activities combined with a Relentless media culture.....
- 2) The consequences are; stress makes them tired, feeling of sadness or depression, skipping from meal....
- 3) No, it doesn't.
- a.Them(§3) teens

b.It(§3) stress c) their 217 of kids

- 5) Choose the suitable title for the text.
- a. Stress among American teenagers
- b/Text Exploration . (7pts)
- 1. Find in the text words or phrases that have the same meaning to the following.
- a-joined $(2\S)$ = combined

b-decreased (§4) =went down





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.2 . Complete the table (1.5pt)

Noun	Adjective (full)	Adjective (less)			
Hope	hopeful	hopeless			
beauty	beautiful				
care	careful	careless			

3. Rewrite the sentence B so it means the same as A: (1.5 pt)

- -He asked if she knew his neighbor Jinna.
- -He asked me if I could help him.
- -The boss ordered him to get off his sight.

4. Derive adverbs from the adjectives between brackets:

- a. correctly.
- b. precisely.

5. Classify these words according to the pronunciation of their final "s"

/S/	171	/IZ/
Adults	Behaviors, reporters	witnesses



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<mark>യിക്ക്</mark>വിള്ളൂച്ച് പ്രദ്യാത്വ













PART TWO: Written Expression (05 points):

Fill in the gaps with words from the following list

(Informants - recommend - survey- reading- questionnaire)

Written expression (5pts)

- 1)survey
- 2)reading
- 3)questions
- 4) informants
- 5)recommend





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व्यक्तिया क्षाज्ञ पिर्व्यक्ति













A new national survey from the Pew Internet & American Life Project illustrates how electronic games have become in youth culture. The survey, released Tuesday, combined the telephone responses from a sample of 1,102 young people, aged between 12-17, and their parents.

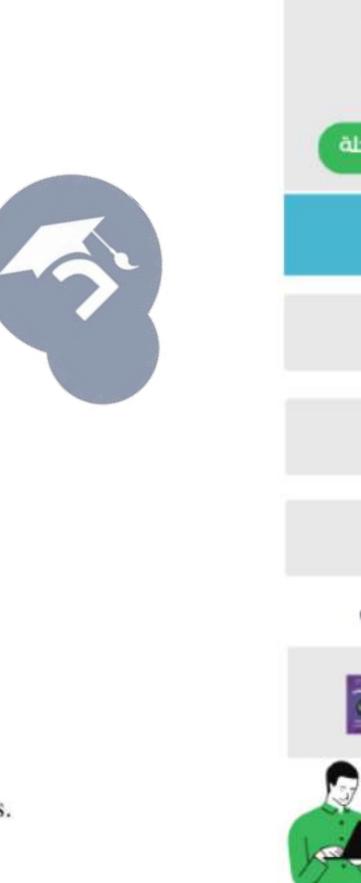
When the young people were asked whether they played video games, 97% of them said that they did (that is 99% of boys and 94% of girls). In fact, 7% of those surveyed said that **they** didn't have a computer at home, but they had a game console, such as Sony's PlayStation, Microsoft's Xbox or Nintendo's Wii. When they were questioned about the games they liked to play, 80% of the respondents replied that they played five or more different game genres like racing, puzzles, sports and action games. The favourite games were Guitar Hero, Halo 3, Madden NFL, solitaire and Dance Dance Revolution.

Interestingly, about a third (1/3) of the parents who were surveyed said that they played video games with their children some or all of the time. Most of those parents were younger than 40, part of a generation that had grown up playing video games themselves.

As expected, the survey found that, while young Americans did not necessarily play the same thing, nearly all of **them** — girls included — played video games of one kind or another.

Adapted from: https://abcnews.go.com/Technology/story?id=5817835&page=1

- I- Comprehension: Read the text and do the activities:
- 1- Choose the correct answer:
 - A-The text above is: a- an interview.
- b- a survey
- c- a report.
- B- The text is about: a- American young people and their relationship with their parents.
 - b- American young people electronic games using habits.
 - c- American young people's culture.





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2- Say whether the following statements are true or false:	
A- The reporter asked the young people why they played video games	
B- The majority of parents played video games with their children	
C- Girls played games less than boys	
3- Answer the following questions according to the text:	
A- Why did the reporters decide to conduct this survey?	
B- Did the surveyed young people like to play the same game? Justify your answer.	
C- Why did some parents play video games with their children?	
	k



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ब्राधिकृषी द्वाञ्च पिरुवी









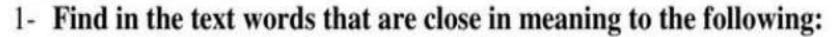


4- 5	Say	what	or	who	the	underlined	words	refer	to	in	the	text	:
------	-----	------	----	-----	-----	------------	-------	-------	----	----	-----	------	---

<u>their (§1)</u>:.....<u>they (§2)</u>:....

<u>them (§4)</u> :....





a- answers (§1) =.....

c- type (§4) =

2- Complete the following table with the appropriate words:

Nouns	Adjectives	Adverbs
***************************************	different	
Care		
		interestingly



حصص مباشرة

حصص مسجلة

دورات مكثفة

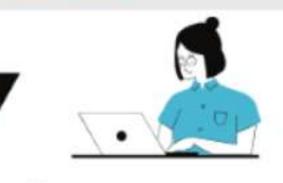
എൻഎ്വി ഉപ്പാപ് പ്രദേശ്യാ











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3- Re-write the sentence B so that i		
a-He asked me, "What do you do in yo	our free time?"	
b-He asked me		
a- He says, "Most of teenagers like to b- He saysa- He saysa- He declared, "I played Fortnite vide	play electronic games".	
b- He declared		
4- Classify the following words acco		CHOILD
	ording to the stressed syllable: stics - action - major The 2 nd syllable	The 3 rd syllable
Television - statis	stics - action - major	The 3 rd syllable
The 1st syllable 5- Fill in the gaps using words from Result- questionna This is a report of the findings of	The 2 nd syllable the list: ire- reading – informants – repo	The 3 rd syllable ort- survey. enagers' newspaper
The 1st syllable 5- Fill in the gaps using words from Result- questionna	The 2 nd syllable the list: ire- reading – informants – repo	The 3 rd syllable ort- survey. enagers' newspaper















