



the Canadians **constructed** Maqam Echahid

(Active)

Maqam Echahid **was constructed** by the Canadians. (Passive)

Maqam Echahid **was** **constructed** **by** the Canadians.

+(to be) S past

was / were

+ V-PPU +

by +

O

Subject

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



The **active** and the **passive** forms (or voices) are two different ways of organizing the content of a sentence.

Examples:

1.

Biography

Gustave Eiffel designed The Eiffel Tower. (**Active**)
Subject/ Does **Direct Object**

Eiffel Tower

The Eiffel Tower was designed by Gustave Eiffel. (**Passive**)
Subject **Agent/ Doer**

In the **active** form, the **focus** is on the **subject** or the "**doer**" of the action ("**a fire**"). The **active** form is the typical, usual form or structure of an English sentence:

"Subject + Verb + Direct Object"

In the **passive** form, the **focus** is on the person or the thing that the action was done to ("**the Eiffel Tower**").

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Task 5 page 37: (I write the correct form of the verbs between brackets in my copybook).

- Timgad (*be found*) was founded by the Romans.
- Ketchaoua and Sultan Ahmed mosques (*be build*) were built .. in the 17th century.
- The House of Parliament (*be situate*) is situated ... along the river Thames, in London.
- Shakespeare's house (*be locate*) is located .. in the small town of Stratford-upon-Avon.

Task 6 page 37:

- Da Vinci Painted Mona Lisa.
 - Mona Lisa was painted by da Vinci.
- Picasso Painted Guernica in 1937.
 - Guernica was painted by Picasso in 1937. / in 1937 Guernica, was painted by Picasso
- The Algerian writer Kateb Yacine published "Nedjma" in 1956.
 - "Nedjma" was published by Kateb Yacine in 1956.
- The Algerian writer Mouloud Feraoun wrote "The Poor Man's Son" (Le Fils du Pauvre) in 1950.

The poor Man's Son was written by the Algerian writer Mouloud Feraoun in 1950.

by Moudjib Khalil

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منصة التعليم الإلكتروني

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Task 01: reorder the words to get correct sentences

1- the Romans /by/ constructed /was/ Pisa Tower /./

→ Pisa Tower was constructed by the Romans.

2- / Guernica / in 1937 / Picasso / painted /./

→ Picasso painted Guernica in 1937.

3- /were/ pictures / the / taken /./

→ The pictures were taken

take took taken

Task I write the following sentences in the **passive form**

1-Da Vinci painted Mona Lisa.

→ Mona Lisa was painted by Da Vinci.

3 My sister chose the hotel.

→ The hotel was chosen by my sister.

4-- Our school organised a trip to Dijel.

→ A trip to Dijel was organised by our school.

5- She visited all the landmarks.

All the landmarks were visited

by her

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Eiffel Tower file fact

Name: Eiffel Tower
Location: Paris, France
Designer: Gustave Eiffel
Date: 1889
Material: Steel
Height: 300 meters



made of

stands high

it's height is

located
situated
Passive
Voice

Eiffel Tower is one the most famous/amazing spectacular/interesting/wonderful landmarks in the world. This amazing landmark is located in Paris, France. It was designed by Gustave Eiffel in 1889. It is made of steel and stands 300 meters high.

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m → year / Month
1990 July

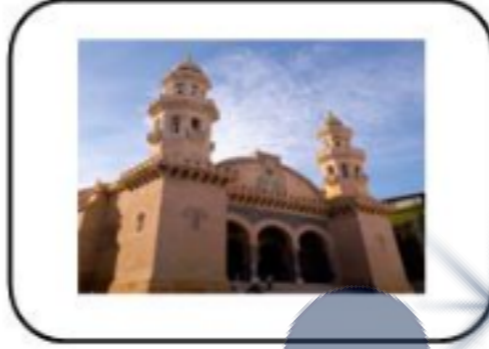
On → Full date → March 18th 1990

منطقة التعليم الإلكتروني



Fact File

- * **Monument:** Djamaa Ketchawa
 - * **Location:** Algiers.
 - * **Year of construction:** 1612. 17th century
 - * **Built by:** Ottoman Empire (Ottoman rule)
- Other information



- * Converted during French rule to the Cathedral of St Philippe in 1830
- * One of the major landmarks attractions.
- * Inscribed as a World Heritage Site by UNESCO in 1984.

it was
it was

Djamaa Ketchawa is one of the most (adj) landmarks in Algeria.
It is located in the capital Algiers and it was constructed in 1612 in the 17th century.
This ancient mosque was built by.....

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old
ancient

Ketchawa Mosque is one of the most historical landmarks in Algeria. It was built in 1912, 17th century by the Ottoman Empire under the Ottoman rule. It was converted under the French rule to the cathedral of saint Philippe in 1830. The UNESCO inscribed it as a world heritage in the year of 1984. The Mosque is considered as one of the major attractions in the country.

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Tady Mahal

Location: Agra - India

Height: 171 metres

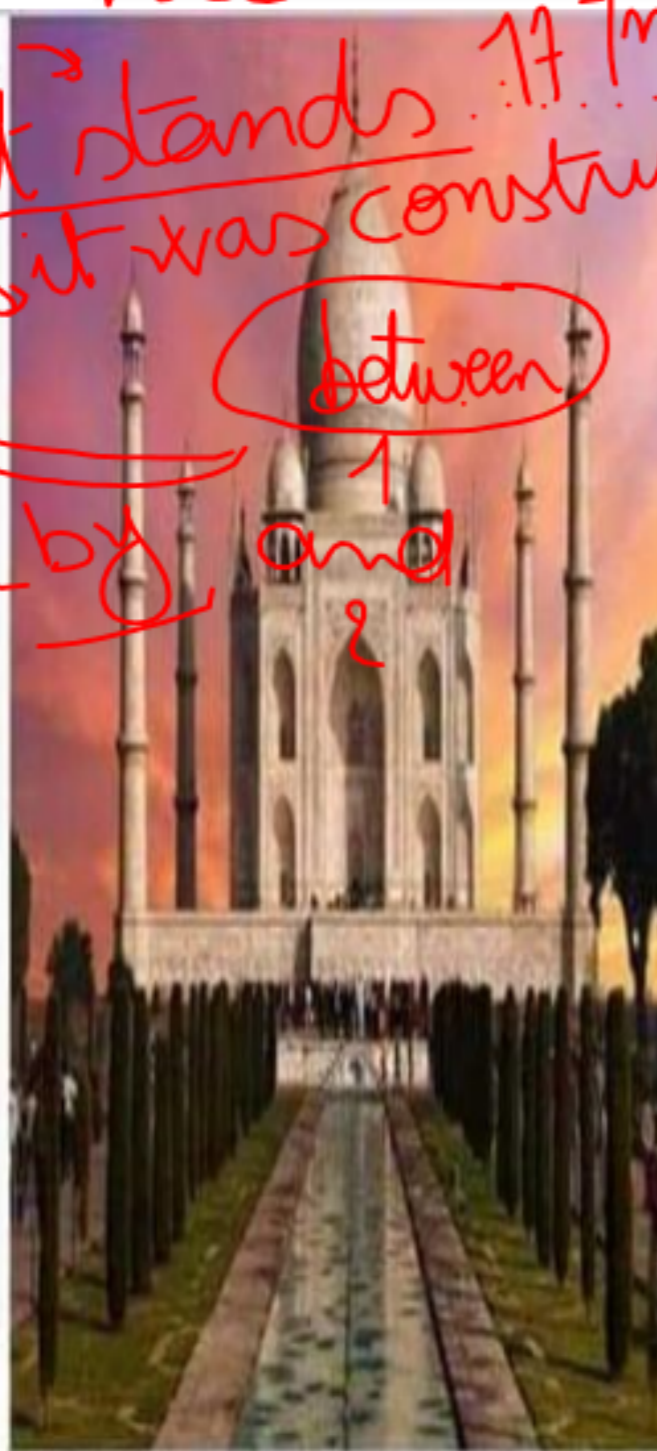
Date of construction:

beginning around 1632 and finishing around 1653.

Architect/builder: Mughal emperor Shah Jahan

Other facts - Built in memory of the third wife of the emperor Shah Jahan death while giving birth to their 14th child

-Over 1,000 elephants were used to transport heavy materials and supplies for construction



Handwritten notes in red ink: "it stands 171m high" with an arrow pointing to the height; "it was constructed between 1632 and 1653" with arrows pointing to the construction dates; "by Shah Jahan" with an arrow pointing to the architect/builder.

Location: Giza- Cairo Egypt

Date of construction: Between 2589 BC and 2504 BC

Height: The great pyramid 146.5 metres

Architect/builder: Egyptian Pharaoh

Other facts - safeguard the Pharaoh's body and all the belongings he would need after death

-It took 20,000 workers around 20 years to build the Great Pyramid



Handwritten note in red ink: "massive" with a blue circle and arrow pointing to the pyramid.

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capital letters
Name is one of the most + adj (famous
amazing / spectacular) in the world / Algeria

It is located / situated in + place

This amazing landmark was built-by +
Designer / boulder in + 1990 designed
on + 18 July 1990 • It
is made of + material and it stands meters
high

passive voice + adjectives



Location: Pisa - Italy
Height:60 metres
Date of construction: started in 1173, finished in 1399
Actual Height: 56.67m =highest side; 55,86m =lowest side
Architect:Bonanno Pisano, Gherardo di Gherardo, Giovanni Pisano, Giovanni di Simone
Other facts -churches belltower.
-Lean because of soft soil
-Repaired recently so that it won't fall over

Piza Tower

The colosseum



Location: Rome - Italy
Height: 48 metres
Date of construction: beginning in 70 AD and finished in 80 AD
Architect/builder: the emperor Vespasian
Other facts:
-Used for gladiatorial contests
-It can sit 87,000 spectators, making it the largest amphitheater in the world, according to the Guinness World Records
-Several earthquakes have shaken it, causing damage mainly to the south side

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Location: New York - USA
Height: 93 metres
Date of construction: between 1875 and 1886
Architect/builder: Frédéric Auguste Bartholdi
facts: -Its weight is 225 ton
-symbols on the Statue:
1. Torch – Light showing the Path to Liberty
2. Crown – Symbol of Divinity
3. Robe – Symbol of Liberty
4. Spikes on Crown – The seven continents
7. Tablet – Law establishment
8. Facing Southeast – Welcoming Visitors



London Bridge

Location: London - England
Height: 65 metres
Date of construction: between 1886 and 1894
Architect/builder: Sir Horace Jones
facts: -More than 50 designs were submitted for the bridge
-Sir Horace Jones, the designer, was the City Architect and also one of the judges



The Statue of Liberty

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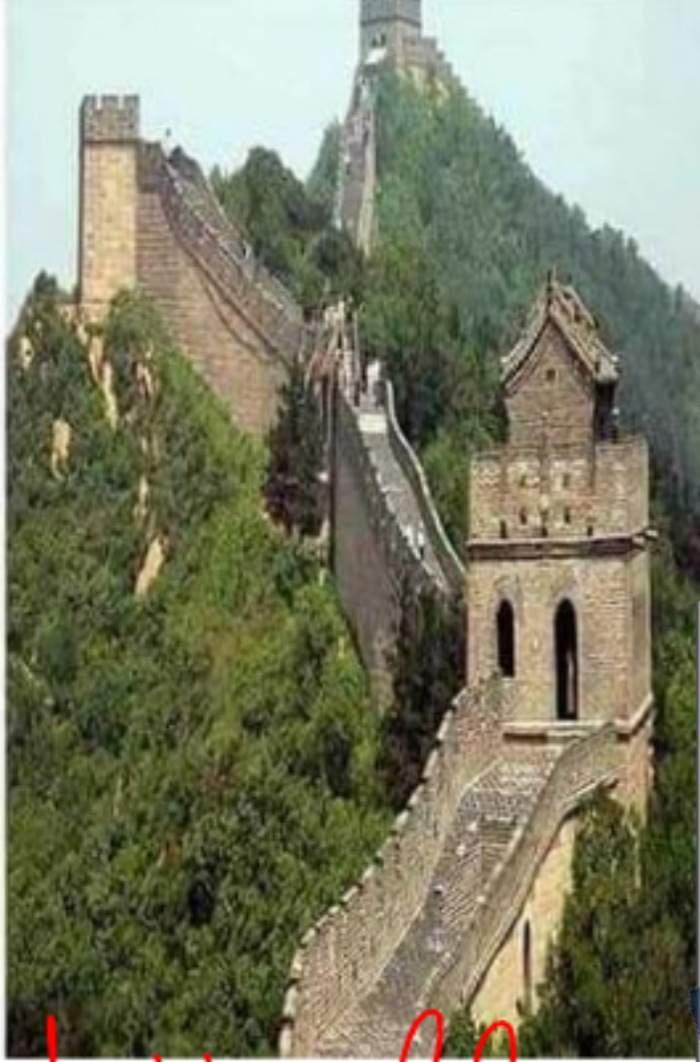
Location: from Hushan in the east to Jiayuguan in the west - China

Length: 21,196 kilometers

Construction Period: Over 2,500 years

Architect/builder: Emperor Qin Shi Huang

facts: -the longest man made structure in the world
-Its main purpose was protection against attacks of the Mongols



The great wall of China

Location: London - UK
Height: 96 metres
Date of construction: in 1859
Architect/builder: Augustus Pugin
facts: -The official name of the tower in which Big Ben is located was originally the Clock Tower, but it was renamed Elizabeth Tower in 2012
-It is so loud, you can feel the vibrations in your whole body if you stand next to it when it rings



Tower clock

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Location: Dubai - Emirates
Height: 828 metres
Date of construction: between 2004 and 2010
Architect/builder: Adrian Smith
facts: -the world's tallest building
- the most popular tourist attraction in Dubai
-The name is derived from the name of Sheikh Khalifa Bin Zayed Al Maktoum



Khalifa Tower

Martyrs Memorial

Location: Algiers - Algeria
Height: 92 metres
Date of construction: from November 15, 1981 to July 5, 1982
Architect/builder: Bachir Yelles
facts: -The monument was opened on the 20th anniversary of Algeria's independence.
-The memorial is free to visit the surrounding plaza is a popular gathering spot.



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