

Grammar

Should
Shouldn't

Verb

must
mustn't

Stem



Can
Can't

She ^{should} ^{will} ^{must}

see
Stem

a doctor

Will
Won't

See a doctor.
don't see a doctor.

Grammar

② The present perfect

① have - has

Verb ③ Part participle

I have taught you for 3 years.

teach

for + period of time

He has taught you since 2001 a long time

since + date / event my birthday

~~_____~~

Task 17 page 136: (I fill in each gap with: "since" or "for" and write the correct form of the verbs in italics between brackets)

1. The IUCN (*list*) ^{has listed} ... some Australian tree kangaroos as threatened species ... ^{for} ... four years. ^{they}
2. Many wildlife organizations, such as the World Wildlife Fund (WWF), (*consider*) ^{considered} the Australian Koala as a vulnerable species ... ^{since} ... 2014.
3. Native to Africa (Kenya, Tanzania, Namibia), the black rhino (*be*) ^{has been} ... on the IUCN red list of critically endangered species ... ^{for} ... almost thirty-two years.
4. Wild dogs and ferrets (*endanger*) ^{have endangered} the life of New Zealand's kiwi ... ^{for} ... a number of years.
5. Reindeer are vulnerable species that (*live*) ^{have lived} ... in Siberia, Mongolia, Finland, Norway, Greenland, Canada and Alaska ^{since} ... the beginning of time.



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة



حصص مباشرة 1

حصص مسجلة 2

دورات مكثفة 3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



Grammar

Cause - effect / Result
Consequences

because since as

Therefore, As a result, so

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Taha didn't revise his lesson

Cause

Mr. Ghennam punched him on the nose

Result

Cause

As a result,
Therefore,
So

Effect

Effect

because
since
as

Cause

became
since + cause, effect
As

B → Boomle - climle
 ↓ ↓
 خ أ

K → Knight - Knife - know

H → Fight - who

W → write - writer - wrist

T → Castle 

N → nin → Autumn



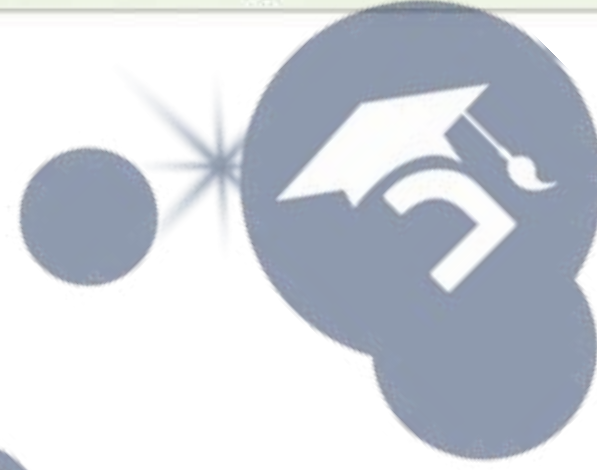
منظمة للتعليم الإلكتروني

Used as a strong recommendation or as strong advice. *Must* is much stronger than *should*.

To express obligation or duty. This also refers to complying with rules, laws and regulations.

must

Modal Verb



I **must**
You **must**
He **must**
She **must**
It **must**
We **must**
They **must**

~~S~~

He ~~must~~s stop. ❌
He **must** stop. ✅

+ verb * STEM



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة



1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



mustn't = must not

Mustn't is a negative obligation
(= it is important that you do NOT do something)
Mustn't = it is prohibited; it is not allowed

We mustn't give wild animals food

We mustn't drive with our seatbelts off



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



MUST



→ She **MUST** be in bed because she has the flu.



→ Jack **MUST** brush his teeth before going to bed.

- ✓ Obligation
- ✓ Strong advice

MUSTN'T



→ Peter **MUSTN'T** sleep during the class.



→ You **MUSTN'T** smoke.

- ✓ Prohibition



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ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

1

2 حصص مسجلة

2

3 دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



To give advice, a recommendation or a suggestion

To express an obligation that is not as strong as **Must**. **Should** is used instead of **Must** to make rules, orders or instructions sound more polite.

should + verb *

* The base form of the infinitive = ~~to~~ go, ~~to~~ study, ~~to~~ speak, etc.

I **should**
You **should**
He **should**
She **should**
It **should**
We **should**
They **should**

You **should** ~~to~~ go. ❌
You **should** go. ✅
He **should** waits. ❌



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



1. You **must slow** down. →
2. You **mustn't litter**. →
3. You **must respect** your environment.
4. You **must be** responsible. →
5. You **mustn't harm** animals. →
6. You **must keep** Algeria clean and tidy. →



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

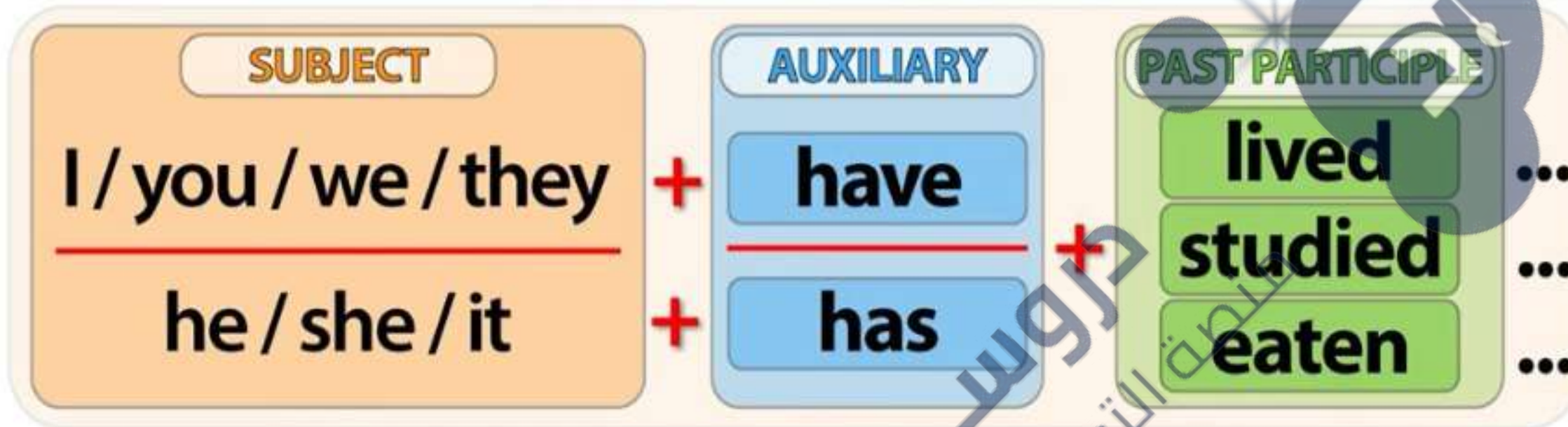
3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقتي



PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Woodu
ENGLISH
ENGLISH



- I **have** **finished** the report.
- We **have** **opened** all of the windows.
- She **has** **lived** in Germany for ten years.
- He **has** **called** his mother twice today.

ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



CONTRACTIONS - AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES

I have → I've

You have → You've

He has → He's

She has → She's

It has → It's

We have → We've

They have → They've



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ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

I **have** **finished** the report.

AUXILIARY

PAST PARTICIPLE

I **have** **not** **finished** the report.

NEGATIVE

I **haven't** **finished** the report.

NEGATIVE CONTRACTION

ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصة مباشرة

1

حصة مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

She **has** **seen** the movie.

AUXILIARY

PAST PARTICIPLE

She **has** **not** **seen** the movie.

NEGATIVE

She **hasn't** **seen** the movie.

NEGATIVE CONTRACTION

ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصص مباشرة

1

حصص مسجلة

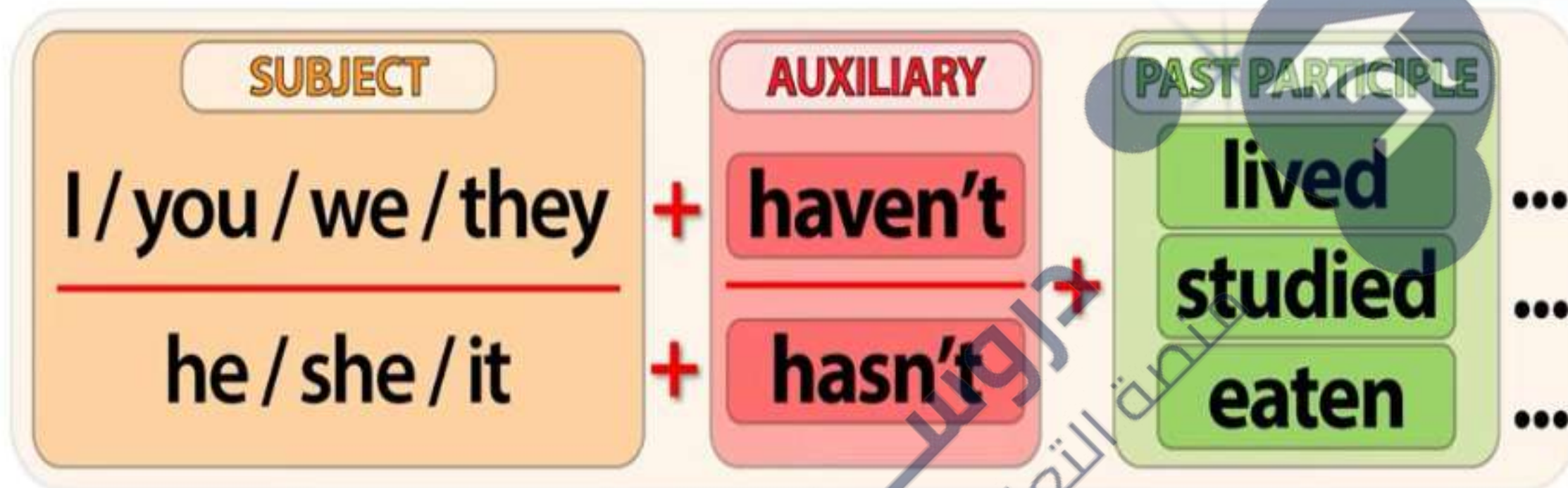
2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك





1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



+ Affirmative:



They have studied for the test.



? Question:

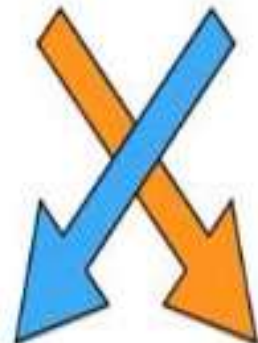


Have they studied for the test?

+ Affirmative:



She has arrived early.



? Question:



Has she arrived early?

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ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

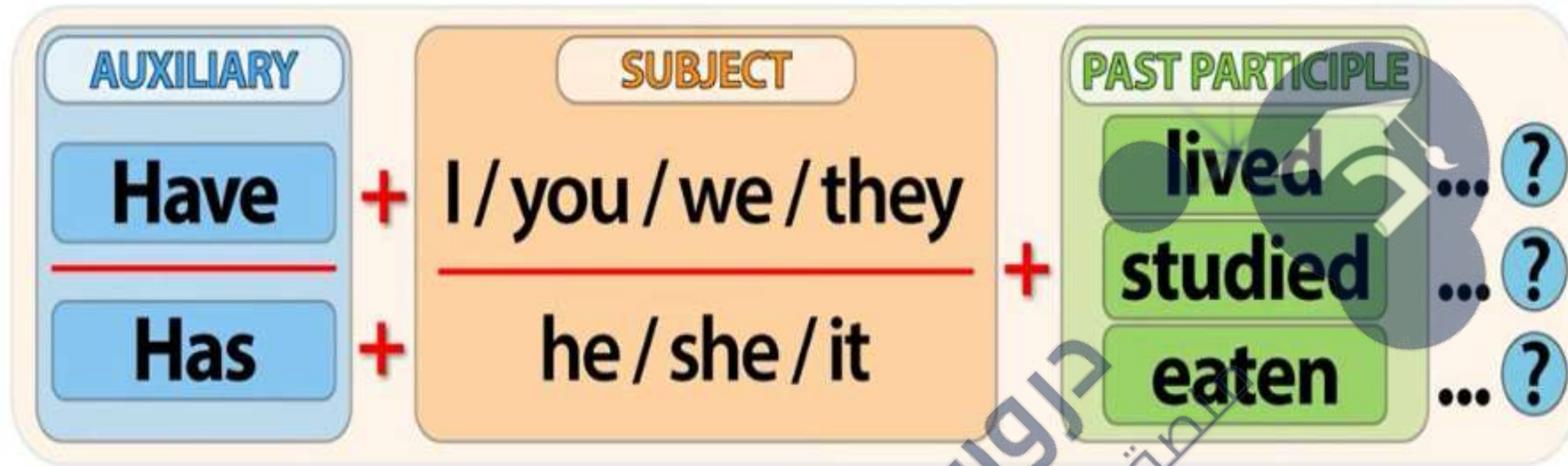
1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك





Yes, I have.
No, I haven't.

Yes, he has.
No, he hasn't.

Yes, she has.
No, she hasn't.

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ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

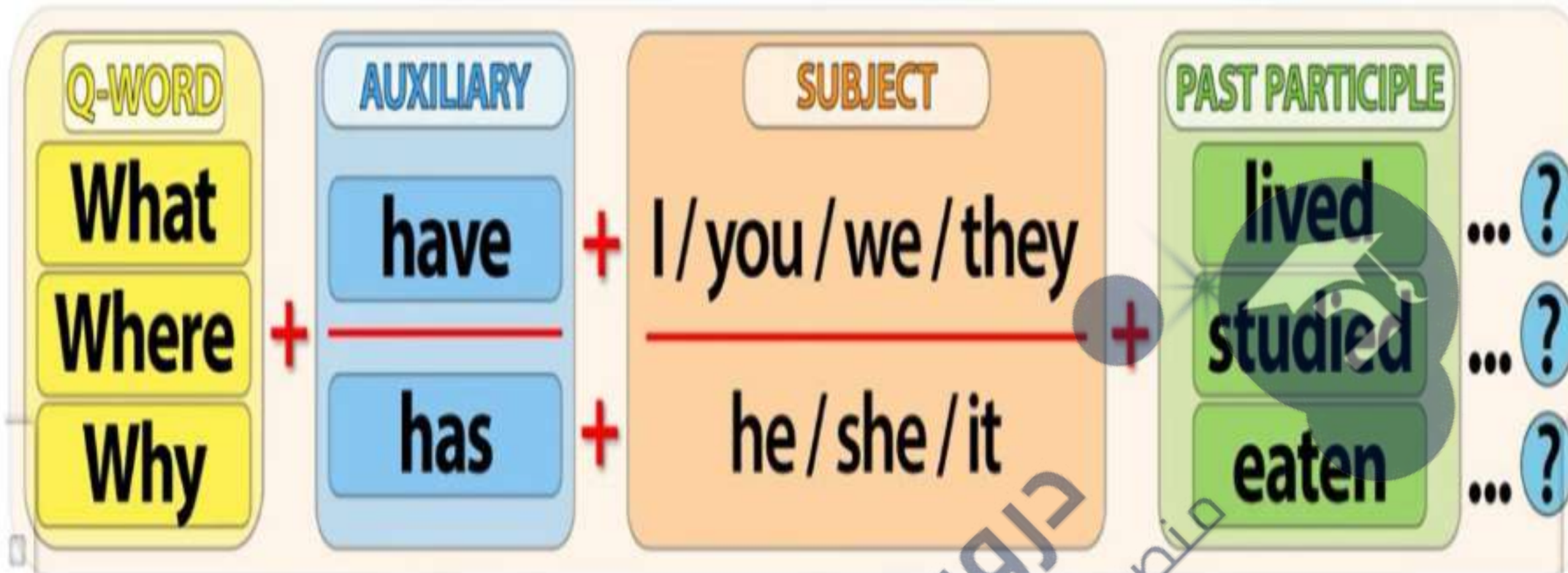
1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك





- ? Question: What have you done ?
- ? Question: Where has he gone ?
- ? Question: Why have they stopped ?



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة



1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



The Present Perfect (How Long/ Since and For)

To talk about an action/ activity, an event or situation that started in the past and continue to the present, I use **The Present Perfect** tense: "**have/ has**" + **Past Participle**.

Example: 1- I **have lived** in this house **since 2010**.

(= I still live in the same house today, in 2019/ 2020/ 20....)

2- I **have lived** in this house **for nine/ ten/ ... years**.

I use "**have**" with (I, You, We, They) and "**has**" with (He, She, It).

The Past Participle form of regular verbs is "Verb Stem + ed". (eg: to live → **lived**)

a- Using **The Present Perfect Tense** with "**Since**"

"**Since**" is **A Preposition of Time** which indicates a previous point in time. (**A Fixed Time** in the past), such as "**2010**", "**Monday**", "**June 1st**", "**2:30**" etc.

Example: The Atlas Cedar **has become** an endangered species **since 2013**.

b- Using **The Present Perfect Tense** with "**For**"

"**For**" is **A Preposition of Time** which indicates **A Period of Time**, such as "**nine years**", "**two days**", "**three weeks**", "**two hours**" etc.

Example: Dr Sian Waters **has studied** the Barbary Macaque **for ten years**.

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ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصة مباشرة

1

حصة مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



The Present Perfect Tense: Positive and Negative Forms

➤ Positive form: "have/ has + Past Participle".

Example: Barbary Macaques **have lived** in North Africa *for a long time*.

➤ Negative form: "haven't/ hasn't + Past Participle".

Example: He **hasn't received** any email from his English friend *since last Monday*.

The Present Perfect Tense: Interrogative Form

➤ To ask about the duration of an action/ activity or an event, I use The Question

Words: "**How Long**" + have/ has + Subject + Past Participle ...?

Example: Question: *How long* have you **worked** as an ecologist?

Answer (1): *Since last September*.

Answer (2): *For eight months*.

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ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصص مباشرة

1

حصص مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



Task 17 page 136: (I fill in each gap with: "since" or "for" and write the correct form of the verbs in italics between brackets).

1. The IUCN (*list*) some Australian tree kangaroos as threatened species
... .. *four years*.
2. Many wildlife organizations, such as the World Wildlife Fund (WWF), (*consider*)
... .. the Australian Koala as a vulnerable species 2014.
3. Native to Africa (Kenya, Tanzania, Namibia), the black rhino (*be*) on the
IUCN red list of critically endangered species *almost thirty-two years*.
4. Wild dogs and ferrets (*endanger*) the life of New Zealand's kiwi
... .. *a number of years*.
5. Reindeer are vulnerable species that (*live*) in Siberia, Mongolia,
Finland, Norway, Greenland, Canada and Alaska *the beginning of time*.

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منصة التعليم الإلكتروني

ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصص مباشرة

1

حصص مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك

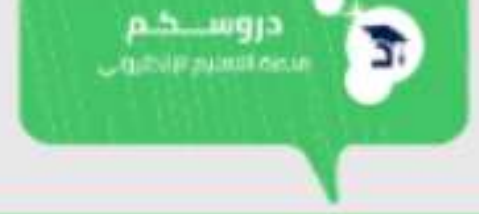


1. Fill in the Past Participle.

Infinitive	Simple Past	Past Participle
go	went	
write	wrote	
eat	ate	
come	came	
speak	spoke	
see	saw	
be	was / were	
take	took	
sing	sang	
find	found	
send	sent	

2. Fill in the Present Perfect form of the verb.

- a) Tom _____ (find) a hedgehog in the garden.
 b) Sam and Jake _____ (finish) their homework.
 c) We _____ (speak) to her sister.
 d) Cathy _____ just _____ (come) home from school.
 e) Richard _____ already _____ (visit) his grandma .



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة



1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



POSITIVE SENTENCES

I haven't studied French
Have I studied French

1. I have studied (study) French.
2. She has eaten (eat) octopus.
3. They have been (be) to Scotland.
4. We have read (read) that book.
5. He has lived (live) here for three years.
6. You have known (know) David for ten years.
7. We have been (be) here for two weeks.
8. I have lost (lose) my keys.
9. He has drunk (drink) too much coffee.
10. They have missed (miss) the train.



THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE



دروسكم

منصة التعليم الإلكتروني

ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصص مباشرة

1

حصص مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



Part two: Situation of Integration (6pts)

Fill in the gaps to complete the paragraph:

~~The earth~~ - disappear - danger:

Polar bears are in danger of extinction because of global warming. If the temperature of the earth goes up the ice where polar bears live will melt and disappear



~~Hunting~~ - tusks - law - expensive - illegal

Elephants are killed for their tusks. They are used to make expensive objects. hunting elephants is illegal. But there are many poachers that don't respect law



objects - beach - people - eggs

In some Asian countries people eat meat and the eggs of green turtles, and use their shells to make objects

In addition, many turtles can't lay their eggs on beach

because there are lots of tourists there. Due to this reason, there are fewer turtles every year.



"The greatness of a nation and its moral progress can be judged by the way its animals are treated"



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصة مباشرة

1

حصة مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



Many animals as Tigers, bears elephants and fennecs are in danger of extinction. They have many natural enemies, but man is their biggest enemy. The giant Panda is a well-known and well-loved species which is driven to extinction by habitat loss. It has become one of the most endangered mammals in the world, with only 1,600 of them left. Although they have been protected from hunting since 1984, Pandas are still disappearing.



Pandas live in the south central of China. It is a lazy animal. It feeds on bamboo trees and sometimes eats birds. Adult male measures around 1.2 to 1.9 m high and weighs up to 160 kg.

Panda has thick black and white fur. This mammal lives up to 20 years. It is a vulnerable species, so there are few numbers living in China mountains. Because of deforestation and pollution. People hunt them for clothing or decorative items.

Activity two: answer by "true", "false" or "not mentioned". (3pts)

1. Panda is an active animal.
2. It feeds mainly on plants.
3. Panda's female has three babies each year.

Activity three: read the text find the opposite of each word (1pts)

friend ≠.....

appearing ≠.....

Reading comprehension (7pts)

Activity one: Read and fill in the profil. (3 pts)

Profil

Name :

Classification:

Diet:

Height:

Weight:

Habitat:



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصص مباشرة 1

حصص مسجلة 2

دورات مكثفة 3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



Mastery of language:(13pts)

Activity one: reorder the following words to get meaningful sentence. (2pts)

1. Illegal hunting/Cheetas/. / The number of/ because of/ decreasing/is/
2. animals/can/you/to protect/? /endangered/What/ do

Activity two: write the comparative of each adjective bellow. (3pts)

1. Giraffes are (tall)than elephants.
2. Koala bears are (lazy)than Pandas.
3. Lions are (dangerous)than wolves.

Activity three: classify the words in each box. (2pts)

horse - whale - habitat- honest

Pronounced "h"	Silent "h"



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



Situation of integration :

Your English friend wants to know more about the Fennec. Write a short paragraph about this endangered animal using the following profile:

Common name: Fennec Fox

Scientific name: Vulpes Zerda

Habitat: Sahara Desert

Diet: Carnivorous

Lifespan: up to 14 years

Physical description: small / huge ears / light pale coat

Weight: 1 to 1.5 kg

Classification: Mammal

Threats: Lack of food / Illegal hunting

Vulpes Zerda known by
The Fennec Fox

→ it is native to ... place

→ it feeds on ...

→ it lives up to ...

→ it is ... it has

→ it weighs ...

→ it is a mammal

it is threatened by
the lack of food and illegal
hunting are the major threats facing this beautiful
animal.

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منصة التعليم الإلكتروني

ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصص مباشرة 1

حصص مسجلة 2

دورات مكثفة 3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



Part two: (06pts)

• Situation of Integration:

The black rhinoceros is on the way of extinction. Write a short report to present this endangered species to your classmates using to following notes:

Profile

Name: the black rhinoceros

Classification: Mammal

Diet: Herbivore (grass and plants)

Weight: 1000 to 3000 Kg.

Height: about 1.2 to 1.8 meter.

Habitat: grasslands, tropical and subtropical forests in Africa and southern Asia.

Physical Features: big animal/ has two horns / smaller skull and ears

Threats: Hunting (poaching)/ horns / loss of habitat.

Solutions: Create biosphere-Plant trees- set strict laws to avoid their extinction.



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ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصص مباشرة

1

حصص مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك





ملف الحصص المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



0699 320 999 / 044 77 64 11

Text:

Fennecs

The fennec is a small fox that lives in sandy desert. It is found in northern Africa, across the Sahara and in the north part of Saudi Arabia. It has huge ears that can help him to lose excess heat during the day and locate small insects and mammals at night. The fennec can hear insects walking over sand from a large distance. It can survive long periods without drinking water. The light pale colour of the fennecs coat may provide camouflage against the desert sand and also help the animal with intense heat of the day.

The fennec may live up to 12 years. The Algerian team of football is named after this animal.

Now, the fennec is endangered for several reasons: loss of habitat; lack of food and extensive hunting...

Part One: (14 pts)

Task One: Reading Comprehension (07pts)

A. I read the text then I complete the profile. (03pts)

The profile

Name: The fennec
 Habitat: Northern Africa - Desert
 Physical description: huge ears - light pale color
 Life span: 12 years
 Causes of being endangered:

B. I read the text then I write true or false: (02 pts)

- 1) Fennecs use their ears as means of defense. True
- 2) They live in sandy deserts. True
- 3) They are endangered species. True
- 4) Nowadays, there is enough food for fennecs. False

C. Lexis: (02 pts)

- a. I find in the text words that are closest in meaning to the following. (1pt)
 Big = Huge many = several
- b. I find in the text words that are opposite in meaning to the following. (1pt)
 preserved ≠ endangered Die ≠ live

Task two: Mastery of Languages (07pts)

A. I complete the sentences with the following conjunctions: (because / therefore) (2pts)

- 1) Poachers have hunted elephants, pandas and whales for many reasons....., they are in the way of extinction.
- 2) At the moment, the red list of animals in danger is increasing..... of human actions.

C. Lexis: (02 pts)

a. I find in the text words that are closest in meaning to the following. (1pt)

Big =

many =

b. I find in the text words that are opposite in meaning to the following. (1pt)

preserved ≠.....

Die ≠.....

Task two: Mastery of Languages (07pts)

A. I complete the sentences with the following conjunctions: (because / therefore) (2pts)

1) Poachers have hunted elephants, pandas and whales for many reasons....., they are in the way of extinction.

2) At the moment, the red list of animals in danger is increasing..... of human actions.



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة



حصة مباشرة 1

حصة مسجلة 2

دورات مكثفة 3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



Task two: Mastery of Languages (07pts)

A. I complete the sentences with the following conjunctions: (because / therefore) (2pts)

- Poachers have hunted elephants, pandas and whales for many reasons....., they are in the way of extinction.
- At the moment, the red list of animals in danger is increasing..... of human actions.

B. I complete the following table with the correct adjective form: (03pts)

Adjective	Comparative form
tall	taller than
big	bigger than
early	earlier than
dangerous	more dangerous than
good	better than
bad	worst than

big
CVC
C

C. I cross out the silent letters: (2pts) Where - knee - castle - write



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



Text

Djurdjura National Park is situated in the northeast of Algeria, about 150 km east of the capital Algiers. The park was established in 1983. It covers an area of 82 square kilometers. It is about 60 km southeast of Tizi-Ouzou. The park has a rich fauna and flora. It hosts many forests of oak and pine trees and old cedars. There are also many mountains, gorges and caves. Many animals and birds inhabit the park such as: jackals, foxes, Barbary macaques, vultures, eagles and falcons. Some of them are endangered species. It is smaller than Belezma National Park which covers an area of 262 square kilometers. Winters are cold, with heavy snow. Temperatures fall below zero but in autumn and spring it is rather warm. In the summer, the weather is cool and sunny most of the season.

Task 3 : I read the text and say "True" or "False" . (03 pts)

READING COMPREHENSION:

Task 1 : Read the text and then answer the following questions. |

1- Where is Djurdjura National Park located?

1- Djurdjura National Park is about 60 Km southwest of Tizi Ouzou .

2- It contains many extinct species.

2- Does it contain only animals ?

3- Belezma National Park is smaller than Djurdjura National Park.

3- Which National Park is bigger Belezma or Djurdjura?

west ≠

Bigger ≠

B/ Find in the text the Synonyms of the following

A lot of =

Plants = ...



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصص مباشرة

1

حصص مسجلة

2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الاشتراك



0699 320 999 / 044 77 64 11

Mastery of Language:

Task 1) Reorder these words to get correct sentences(3pts):

a_ Located / Algeria / north/ Africa / is/ in / . /

b_ must/water/we/preserve/biodiversity/ . /

C_ should / protect / the / we / environment / ? /

Task 2 : I put the verbs between brackets in the present perfect (02 pts)

Cuvier's Gazelles(be) listed as vulnerable species on the IUCN list since 2016 and the Barbary Lion(not be) seen in Algeria for a long time.

Task 3 : I write the silent letter in each word . (02pts)

	Silent letter
Cheetah	
knight	
Fastener	
Rhinoceros	



ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

1 حصص مباشرة

2 حصص مسجلة

3 دورات مكثفة

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



Integrated situation: (06 pts)

Pollution has become a serious problem in our society. Write a short paragraph in which you give the causes of this problem, its solutions and what should people do to prevent it from happening? **Use** : Should – Shouldn't – must – mustn't – cause and effect.

دروسكم
منصة التعليم الإلكتروني

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ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة

حصص مباشرة

1

حصص مسجلة

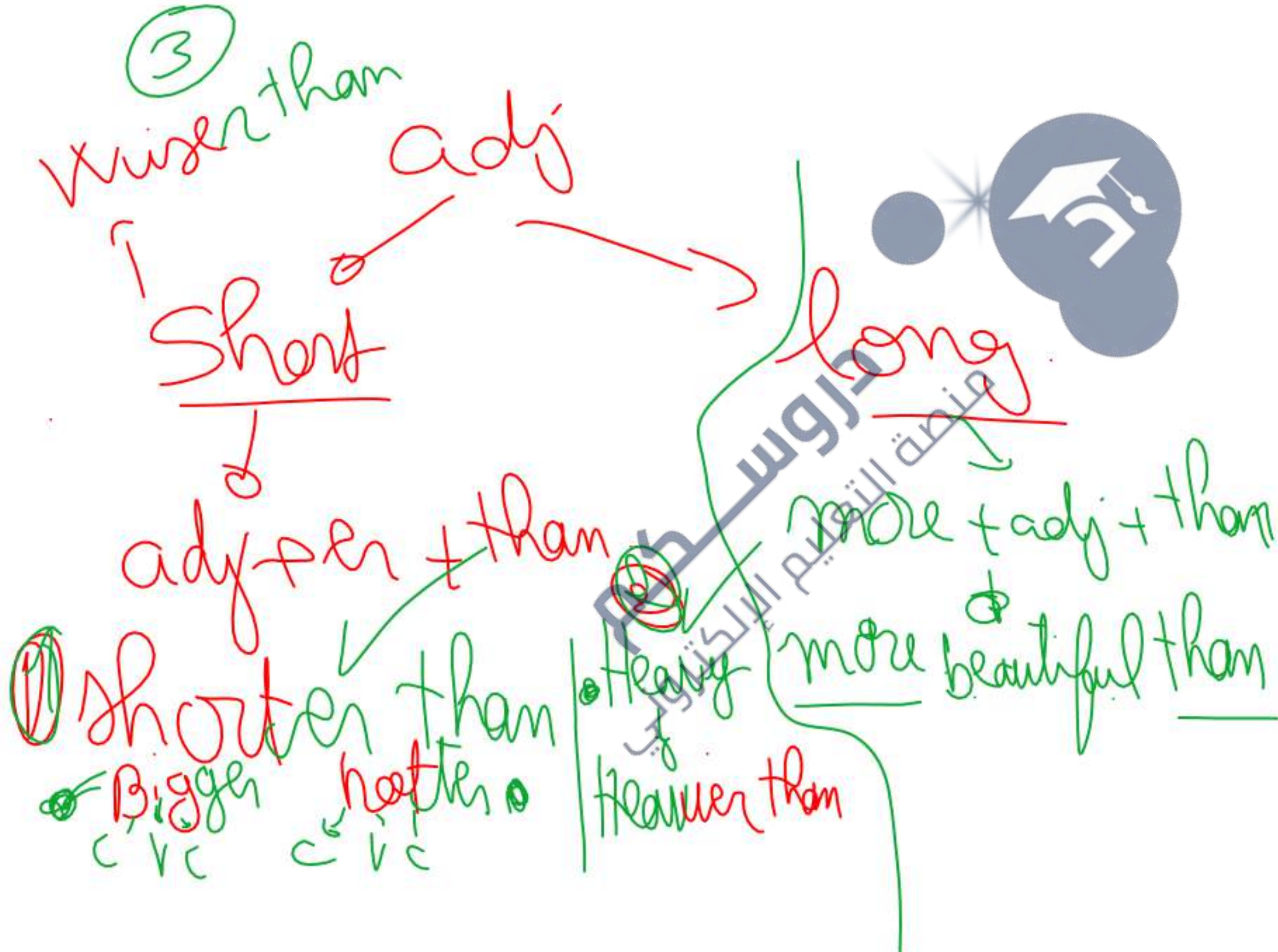
2

دورات مكثفة

3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك





ملف الحصة المباشرة و المسجلة



حصص مباشرة 1

حصص مسجلة 2

دورات مكثفة 3

أحصل على بطاقة الإشتراك



3 syllable
Beautiful
① ② ③

good → better than
Bad → worse than

Fan → Father - Further

Vowels { a - e - i - o - u }
Shall - Kiss - Strong
① ① ①

دروسكم
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